



Commonwealth of Massachusetts  
Executive Office of Energy & Environmental Affairs

## Department of Environmental Protection

Western Regional Office • 436 Dwight Street, Springfield MA 01103 • 413-784-1100

Charles D. Baker  
Governor

Karyn E. Polito  
Lieutenant Governor

Matthew A. Beaton  
Secretary

Martin Suuberg  
Commissioner

Mayor Brian P. Sullivan  
59 Court Street - Room 202  
Westfield, MA 01085

August 2, 2017

RE: MassDEP Private Well Sampling- PFCs  
RTN: 1-20093

Dear Mayor Sullivan,

In a collaborative effort to work with both the City of Westfield and the Barnes Air National Guard, MassDEP has implemented a phased approach to investigate whether private wells have been affected by a release of perflourinated chemicals (PFCs) to the groundwater. To date, we have sampled forty-six (46) private wells and have issued seventy-eight (78) access agreement letters. MassDEP is continuing to call individuals who have received access agreement letters to schedule sampling. As additional data is received MassDEP will review the results and adjust the sampling locations as needed. EPA has established a Lifetime Health Advisory level at 70 parts per trillion (ppt). All results we have received to date are summarized in a table on Page 2 of this letter. The results added to the table in this round indicate the following:

Two (2) of the private well sampling results indicate PFCs were not detected above the laboratory reporting level, which is now down to 2 ppt. In the table these are shown as ND for Non Detect.

Three (3) of the results of the sampling results had detections of PFCs; however, the results were well below the lifetime EPA Health Advisory of 70 ppt.

The EPA advisory is specifically for two PFC compounds which have been the most extensively used and studied, PFOA (perfluorooctanoic acid) and PFOS (perfluorooctane sulfonic acid) which together or individually exceed 70 ppt. The Health Advisory offers a margin of protection from a lifetime of exposure for all individuals from adverse health effects resulting from exposure from these compounds in drinking water.

Below are the laboratory results of the forty- six (46) private well sampled to date:

This information is available in alternate format. Contact Michelle Waters-Ekanem, Director of Diversity/Civil Rights at 617-292-5751.

TTY# MassRelay Service 1-800-439-2370

MassDEP Website: [www.mass.gov/dep](http://www.mass.gov/dep)

Printed on Recycled Paper

Address	Date Sampled	Laboratory Results for PFOA + PFOS (70 ppt Advisory)
39 Schumann Drive	6/27/2017	ND
235 Buck Pond Road	6/27/2017	3 ppt
253 Buck Pond Road	6/27/2017	ND
277 Buck Pond Road	6/27/2017	3 ppt
229 Buck Pond Road	6/27/2017	13 ppt
1551 East Mountain	6/14/2017	6 ppt
43 Indian Ridge	6/14/2017	8 ppt
1545 East Mountain Road	6/14/2017	4 ppt
1358 East Mountain	6/14/2017	ND
14 Indian Ridge Road	6/14/2017	ND
1534 East Mountain	6/14/2017	3 ppt
369 Pochassic Road	6/14/2017	ND
1557 East Mountain	6/14/2017	6 ppt
5 Tina Lane	6/9/2017	ND
20 Old Holyoke Rd	6/9/2017	8 ppt
1720 East Mountain	6/9/2017	6 ppt
1331 East Mountain	6/9/2017	2 ppt
39 Indian Ridge	6/9/2017	ND
19 Indian Ridge	6/9/2017	6 ppt
36 Indian Ridge Rd	6/9/2017	8 ppt
1355 East Mountain	6/9/2017	ND
1588 East Mountain	6/9/2017	7 ppt
<b>281 Lower Sandy Hill Rd</b>	<b>6/2/2017</b>	<b>141 ppt</b>
<b>289 Lower Sandy Hill Rd</b>	<b>6/2/2017</b>	<b>787 ppt</b>
2 Tina Lane	5/19/2017	ND
20 Hillcrest Circle	5/19/2017	ND
539 North Road	5/18/2017	ND
1295 Southampton	5/18/2017	ND
21 Hillcrest Circle	5/18/2017	ND
<b>285 Lower Sandy Hill Rd</b>	<b>5/10/2017</b>	<b>864 ppt</b>
232 Buck Pond Road	5/10/2017	19 ppt
27 Indian Ridge Road	5/10/2017	18 ppt
1214 East Mountain Road	5/10/2017	17 ppt
16 Mockingbird Lane	5/10/2017	ND
294 Union Street	5/10/2017	ND
533 North Road	5/10/2017	ND
42 Old Holyoke Road	5/10/2017	ND
43 Hillcrest Circle	5/10/2017	ND
23 Deveno Lane	4/28/2017	ND
95 Old Holyoke Road	4/28/2017	ND
20 Ridge Trail Road	4/28/2017	ND
1524 East Mountain Road	4/28/2017	ND
2050 East Mountain Road	4/28/2017	ND
34 Lewis Road	4/28/2017	ND
1850 East Mountain Road	4/28/2017	ND
1749 East Mountain Road	4/28/2017	ND

Please note that this table includes all of the sampling results to date. The private well owners have been notified of the results prior the issuance of this letter and have been mailed copies of their laboratory results. MassDEP is continuing to sample private wells and will keep the City, its citizens and Barnes Air National Guard Base apprised of the results as we receive them. A copy of all of the laboratory results is accessible through the City of Westfield's website and can be viewed at <http://public.dep.state.ma.us/fileviewer/Rtn.aspx?rtn=1-0020093>.

If you have any questions regarding this letter please contact me at (413) 755-2213 or Eva Tor at 413-755-2295.

Sincerely,



Michael Gorski  
Regional Director

Ecc: Barnes ANG – Colonel James Suhr  
Colonel Peter Green  
John Richardson  
Barnes Aquifer Protection Committee - Patty Gambarini  
Westfield DPW - David Billips  
Westfield Health Department - Joseph Rouse  
Westfield Councilor Mary Ann Babinski  
Massachusetts Department of Public Health – Dr. Marc Nascarella





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August 2, 2017

Tina Siniscalchi  
253 Buck Pond Road  
Westfield, MA 01085

Re: Notice of Environmental Sampling  
253 Buck Pond Road  
Westfield Private Well Sampling  
RTN 1-20093

Dear Ms. Siniscalchi:

The Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) collected a drinking water sample from your private well on June 27, 2017. The purpose of the sampling was to investigate whether your well has been affected by a release of perfluorinated compounds (PFCs) to local groundwater. The sample was sent to a certified laboratory and analyzed for PFC compounds by modified United States Protection Agency (EPA) Method 317.1. EPA has established a Lifetime Health Advisory level at 70 parts per trillion (ppt), for two specific compounds which have been the most extensively used and studied, PFOA (perfluorooctanoic acid) and PFOS (perfluorooctane sulfonic acid). If both PFOA and PFOS are identified in drinking water the combined concentrations are compared to the 70 ppt health advisory level. The Health Advisory offers a margin of protection from a lifetime of exposure to PFOA and PFOS for all individuals from adverse health effects resulting from exposure from PFOA and PFOS in drinking water<sup>1</sup>

**The sampling result indicates PFOA and PFOS compounds were not detected above the laboratory reporting limit of 2 ppt.** Based on the absence of detectable PFC compounds in the sample collected from your well, no further action, including additional sampling and/or mitigation measures (i.e. bottled water) are required at this time. The Department thanks you for granting access to your property.

Notice of Environmental Sampling  
253 Buck Pond Road  
Westfield, RTN 1-20093  
August 2, 2017  
Page 2 of 2

If you have any questions pertaining to this Notice of Environmental Sampling or with the information contained within, please feel free to contact David Bachand at (413) 755-2221 or Cynthia Pawloski at (413) 755-2247.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'E. Tor'.

Eva Tor  
Deputy Regional Director  
Bureau of Waste Site Cleanup

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<sup>1</sup> Fact Sheet PFOA & PFOS Drinking Water Health Advisories. EPA, EPA 800 F-16-003, June 2016

Attachments: Notice of Environmental Sampling (BWSC-123)  
Laboratory Report

ec Mayor, City of Westfield  
Barnes ANG-John Richardson  
Barnes Aquifer Protection Committee  
Westfield DPW – David Billips  
Westfield Health Department  
Westfield Councilor Mary Ann Babinski  
Dr. Marc A. Nascarella, Ph.D/DPH

cc: Denise Andler, DEP WERO  
Data Entry: FOLOFF, FOLFLD

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT MASSDEP'S  
ACCESS AND CONSENT TO ENTER PROPERTY AGREEMENTS

1. Why does MassDEP need access to my property?

The Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP) is the state agency responsible under state law, Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 21E (Chapter 21E), for regulating responses to the release or threat of release of oil or hazardous materials into the environment. As part of its legal responsibilities, MassDEP sometimes needs to enter property to assess, contain and/or remove contamination in order to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment. MassDEP's authority for seeking property access for this work is found in Sections 4 and 8 of Chapter 21E.

2. Am I responsible for any contamination that is found on my property?

Sometimes. Section 5 of Chapter 21E provides that the owner of property where a release or threat of release of oil or hazardous materials into the environment has occurred or come to be located (the "Site") is responsible for the cleanup of that contamination. MassDEP assigns a Release Tracking Number to each Site. Typically, MassDEP notifies owners of Sites of their responsibility for cleanup by means of a letter called a "Notice of Responsibility" before requesting access onto the Site.

However, MassDEP sometimes seeks access onto property, which has not been identified as part of a Site, to investigate and ensure that contamination has not migrated from a nearby Site onto the property (for example, when underground gasoline contamination migrates through groundwater into adjacent properties with private water supply wells). The goal of MassDEP's investigation in such cases is to protect the public health and safety of the adjacent property owners, as well as the environment. In many instances, the owner of the property that is not the source of the release will not be required to clean up migrating surface or groundwater contamination, for example, if the owner qualifies for a special status known as Downgradient Property Status ("DPS"). A DPS property owner will not in most instances be required to clean up the migrating contamination, although the owner may be responsible to address any immediate concerns on the property (e.g., explosive or toxic vapors seeping into a building).

3. Will I need to pay for the work MassDEP performs on my property?

Maybe. As discussed above, a property owner is usually responsible for the cleanup of contamination on his or her property. Chapter 21E also authorizes MassDEP to clean up the contamination itself and then seek repayment from the parties responsible for the cleanup. MassDEP may exercise its authority to perform cleanup work if, for example, parties are unwilling or unable to do the cleanup themselves. MassDEP may also place liens on property owned by parties' responsible for the cleanup.

Just as a DPS property owner will usually not be responsible for doing cleanup, a DPS property owner will also usually not be responsible for MassDEP's cleanup costs or have liens placed on its property.

4. Can I be present on the property while MassDEP performs the work?

Generally, property owners can be present while MassDEP is performing its work activities, provided that property owners do not disrupt or interfere with the work activities and comply with any health and safety measures or legal requirements to ensure a property owner's safety during the work activities.

5. Can my Licensed Site Professional obtain samples from the work MassDEP is performing on my property?

A Site owner who has retained a Licensed Site Professional ("LSP," an individual who is specially licensed by the state and is hired by Site owners to clean up contaminated properties) can have the LSP

present on the property during MassDEP work activities, and the LSP can obtain duplicate samples from MassDEP upon request, as long as the duplicate sampling analysis requested by the LSP is paid for by the Site owner.

6. Do I have to allow MassDEP access to my property?

A property owner can always refuse to grant MassDEP access onto his or her property. Because MassDEP's goal in seeking access onto property is to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment, MassDEP will always try to work cooperatively with property owners to obtain voluntary access in a way that minimizes any disruption or inconvenience to the property owner. Where a property owner does refuse to grant MassDEP access, however, MassDEP has the right under Section 8 of Chapter 21E to seek a court order permitting MassDEP entry onto the property to perform any work required to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment.

7. Can I ask MassDEP to alter its work schedule to minimize disruption to my business or tenants?

MassDEP will always work cooperatively with property owners to minimize any disruption to business, commercial activities and/or property tenants when seeking access.

8. Will MassDEP reimburse me for any damage done to the property as a result of cleanup activities?

MassDEP's contractors all carry insurance to cover the work activities being performed on the property and upon request, the property owner can obtain a Certificate of Insurance (listing the property owner as an additional insured) from each MassDEP contractor involved in the project. Upon completion of the work, MassDEP will make reasonable efforts to restore the areas of the property where the work activities occurred to its prior condition.

9. Will MassDEP reimburse or compensate me for any loss caused by contamination found on my property?

No. As noted in Question 2 above, property owners of a Site are responsible under Chapter 21E for the cleanup of contamination on, and migrating from the Site. In addition, there may be circumstances under which downgradient property owners may be responsible for the costs of activities required to address any immediate concerns that result from contaminant migration.



# PFOS and PFOA in Drinking Water

This fact sheet answers frequently asked questions about the detection of Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFOS) in drinking water. The US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) updated the lifetime health advisory (HA) level, and we would like to inform and update you on what it means.

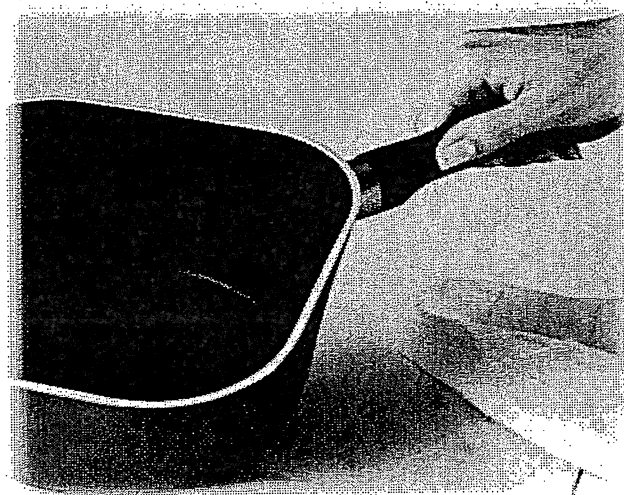
## WHAT ARE PFOA AND PFOS?

PFOA and PFOS are fluorinated organic chemicals that are part of a larger group of chemicals referred to as perfluoroalkyl substances (PFAs). PFOA and PFOS have been the most extensively produced and studied of these chemicals. They have been used to make carpets, clothing, fabrics for furniture, paper packaging for food, and other materials (e.g., cookware) that are resistant to water, grease or stains. They are also used in aqueous firefighting foam and in a number of industrial processes. Because these chemicals have been used in an array of consumer products, most people have been exposed to them.

Many PFAs are no longer being produced in this country; the largest manufacturer completely stopped PFOA/PFOS production in 2002. PFAs are still being produced in other countries and may be imported into the US in limited quantities. The EPA and the PFA industry launched the PFOA Stewardship Program in 2006 to work toward ending the production of PFOA and other PFAs.

While consumer products and food are a large source of exposure for most people, drinking water can be an additional source in the small percentage of communities where these chemicals have contaminated water supplies. Such contamination is typically localized and

associated with a specific facility (e.g. an industrial facility where these chemicals were produced or used to manufacture other products or where firefighting foam was used).



## HOW ARE PFOS/PFOA REGULATED?

Because they are emerging contaminants, there are currently no established regulatory limits for levels in drinking water. The US EPA has recently set a health advisory level (HA) of 0.07 micrograms per liter ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) for both PFOS and PFOA in May 2016.

## HOW CAN PFOS/PFOA AFFECT MY HEALTH?

There are many gaps in the current scientific literature, but it is believed that PFAs may affect human health. Most research is based on animal studies and scientists are still unsure of the difference between how animals and humans respond to PFAs. They are associated with changes in thyroid, liver, and kidney function, as well changes in hormone levels. These two chemicals have also been shown to cause developmental effects to fetuses during pregnancy and in breastfed infants.

## CAN PFAs CAUSE CANCER?

There is no conclusive evidence that PFAs cause cancer, though several animal studies and legal cases have identified a possible link between them. The EPA reports there is suggestive evidence that these chemicals can increase the risk of cancer. Both the EPA and the National Toxicology Program are continuing research on the cancer potential of PFAs.

## WHAT IS MY RISK IF I DRANK WATER ABOVE THE HEALTH ADVISORY LEVEL?

Drinking water at a level above EPA's HA does not necessarily mean that health risks are expected. This is because the HA is based on a level that is safe to drink for an entire lifetime. By convention, a value such as the HA is used as a "screening" value that is designed to overestimate exposure and ensure that sensitive individuals are protected. For example, the HA assumes that individuals drink only contaminated water and are also exposed to PFAs from sources beyond drinking water, such as food. Several safety factors are additionally applied to account for the differences between animals and humans and the differences from one human to another human. Under this scenario, a risk would be expected only if an individual continuously drinks only contaminated water at a level higher than the HA.

## WHAT SHOULD I DO TO LIMIT EXPOSURE?

PFAs are found at low levels in the environment, in consumer products, and food, so it is nearly impossible to eliminate all exposure. If you live near a site where PFA contamination has been identified, there are several ways to limit your exposure such as drinking and cooking with bottled water, and using pre-mixed baby formula, or bottled water for reconstituting powdered formula. Using contaminated water for routine showering and bathing are not significant sources of exposure.



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## WHERE CAN I GET MORE INFORMATION?

For questions about drinking water quality contact the:

### MassDEP Drinking Water Program

617-292-5770

Program.Director-DWP@state.ma.us

<http://www.mass.gov/eea/agencies/massdep/water/drinking/is-there-copper-in-my-tap-water.html>

For health-related questions contact the:

### Environmental Toxicology Program

### Bureau of Environmental Health, MDPH

250 Washington Street, 7th Floor, Boston, MA 02108

Phone: 617-624-5757 | Fax: 617-624-5777 | TTY: 617-624-5286

### US EPA's Drinking Water Health Advisories

<https://www.epa.gov/ground-water-and-drinking-water/drinking-water-health-advisories-pfoa-and-pfos>

Images courtesy of Richard Duncan and Debora Cartagena at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

This fact sheet was supported in part by funds from a cooperative agreement with the Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. This document has not been reviewed and cleared by ATSDR.



July 2016



39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

July 13, 2017

Rob Smith  
ATC Group Services LLC - West Springfield  
73 Williams Franks Drive  
West Springfield, MA 01089

Project Location: 253 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield  
Client Job Number:  
Project Number: 183EM00170  
Laboratory Work Order Number: 17F1644

Enclosed are results of analyses for samples received by the laboratory on June 28, 2017. If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Kerry K. McGee". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, prominent initial 'K'.

Kerry K. McGee  
Project Manager

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ATC Group Services LLC - West Springfield  
 73 Williams Franks Drive  
 West Springfield, MA 01089  
 ATTN: Rob Smith

REPORT DATE: 7/13/2017

PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER:

PROJECT NUMBER: 183EM00170

**ANALYTICAL SUMMARY**

WORK ORDER NUMBER: 17F1644

The results of analyses performed on the following samples submitted to the CON-TEST Analytical Laboratory are found in this report.

PROJECT LOCATION: 253 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield

FIELD SAMPLE #	LAB ID:	MATRIX	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TEST	SUB LAB
253 Buck Pond Rd-1	17F1644-01	Drinking Water		EPA 537	

CASE NARRATIVE SUMMARY

All reported results are within defined laboratory quality control objectives unless listed below or otherwise qualified in this report.

EPA 537

Qualifications:

S-18

Surrogate recovery is outside of control limits, matrix interference suspected. Insufficient sample available for reanalysis.

Analyte & Samples(s) Qualified:

d5-NEtFOSAA

17F1644-01[253 Buck Pond Rd-1]

The results of analyses reported only relate to samples submitted to the Con-Test Analytical Laboratory for testing.

I certify that the analyses listed above, unless specifically listed as subcontracted, if any, were performed under my direction according to the approved methodologies listed in this document, and that based upon my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, the material contained in this report is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, accurate and complete.



Tod E. Kopycinski  
Laboratory Director



39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

Project Location: 253 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield

Sample Description:

Work Order: 17F1644

Date Received: 6/28/2017

Field Sample #: 253 Buck Pond Rd-1

Sampled: 6/27/2017 11:04

Sample ID: 17F1644-01

Sample Matrix: Drinking Water

## Miscellaneous Organic Analyses

Analyte	Results	MCL/SMCL		Units	Dilution	Flag/Qual	Method	Date	Date/Time	Analyst
		RL	MA ORSG					Prepared	Analyzed	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriDA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:20	BLM

Surrogates	% Recovery	Recovery Limits	Flag/Qual	Date/Time
13C-PFHxA	125	70-130		7/12/17 22:20
13C-PFDA	129	70-130		7/12/17 22:20
d5-NEtFOSAA	133 *	70-130	S-18	7/12/17 22:20



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### Sample Extraction Data

Prep Method: EPA 537-EPA 537

Lab Number [Field ID]	Batch	Initial [mL]	Final [mL]	Date
17F1644-01 [253 Buck Pond Rd-1]	B181002	250	1.00	07/06/17



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QUALITY CONTROL

Miscellaneous Organic Analyses - Quality Control

Analyte	Result	Reporting Limit	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
<b>Batch B181002 - EPA 537</b>										
<b>Blank (B181002-BLK1)</b>										
Prepared: 07/06/17 Analyzed: 07/12/17										
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L							
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Surrogate: 13C-PFHxA	35.3		ng/L	40.0		88.2	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFDA	41.8		ng/L	40.0		105	70-130			
Surrogate: d5-NEtFOSAA	172		ng/L	160		107	70-130			
<b>LCS (B181002-BS1)</b>										
Prepared: 07/06/17 Analyzed: 07/12/17										
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	25.4	2.0	ng/L	20.0		127	70-130			
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTTrDA)	21.0	2.0	ng/L	20.0		105	70-130			
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	20.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		103	70-130			
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	17.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		87.9	70-130			
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	19.7	2.0	ng/L	18.5		107	70-130			
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	18.7	2.0	ng/L	20.0		93.5	70-130			
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	19.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		97.9	70-130			
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	15.8	2.0	ng/L	18.2		86.9	70-130			
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	16.7	2.0	ng/L	20.0		83.5	70-130			
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	20.8	2.0	ng/L	20.0		104	70-130			
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	20.9	2.0	ng/L	20.0		104	70-130			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	16.0	2.0	ng/L	17.7		90.6	70-130			
NEtFOSAA	22.4	2.0	ng/L	20.0		112	70-130			
NMeFOSAA	19.2	2.0	ng/L	20.0		95.8	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFHxA	39.7		ng/L	40.0		99.3	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFDA	45.7		ng/L	40.0		114	70-130			
Surrogate: d5-NEtFOSAA	198		ng/L	160		123	70-130			



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**FLAG/QUALIFIER SUMMARY**

*	QC result is outside of established limits.
†	Wide recovery limits established for difficult compound.
‡	Wide RPD limits established for difficult compound.
#	Data exceeded client recommended or regulatory level
ND	Not Detected
RL	Reporting Limit
DL	Method Detection Limit
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level
	Percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPDs) are determined by the software using values in the calculation which have not been rounded.
	No results have been blank subtracted unless specified in the case narrative section.
S-18	Surrogate recovery is outside of control limits, matrix interference suspected. Insufficient sample available for reanalysis.

**CERTIFICATIONS**

**Certified Analyses included in this Report**

Analyte	Certifications
<i>EPA 537 in Drinking Water</i>	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	NH,NY
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	NH,NY
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	NH

The CON-TEST Environmental Laboratory operates under the following certifications and accreditations:

Code	Description	Number	Expires
AIHA	AIHA-LAP, LLC - ISO17025:2005	100033	02/1/2018
MA	Massachusetts DEP	M-MA100	06/30/2018
CT	Connecticut Department of Public Health	PH-0567	09/30/2017
NY	New York State Department of Health	10899 NELAP	04/1/2018
NH-S	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2516 NELAP	02/5/2018
RI	Rhode Island Department of Health	LAO00112	12/30/2017
NC	North Carolina Div. of Water Quality	652	12/31/2017
NJ	New Jersey DEP	MA007 NELAP	06/30/2018
FL	Florida Department of Health	E871027 NELAP	06/30/2018
VT	Vermont Department of Health Lead Laboratory	LL015036	07/30/2018
ME	State of Maine	2011028	06/9/2019
VA	Commonwealth of Virginia	460217	12/14/2017
NH-P	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2557 NELAP	09/6/2017
VT-DW	Vermont Department of Health Drinking Water	VT-255716	06/12/2018
NC-DW	North Carolina Department of Health	25703	07/31/2018

17F1644



Phone: 413-525-2332  
 Fax: 413-525-6405  
 Email: info@contestlabs.com

http://www.contestlabs.com  
 CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

Doc # 381 Rev 1\_03242017  
 39 Spruce Street  
 East Longmeadow, MA 01028

Page 1 of 1

<b>Company Name:</b> ATC Group Services Address: 73 William Franks Drive, West Springfield, MA Phone: (413) 781-0070 <b>Project Name:</b> 253 Buck Pond Rd, Westfield <b>Project Location:</b> 253 Buck Pond Rd, Westfield <b>Project Number:</b> 183EM00170 <b>Project Manager:</b> Rob Smith <b>Con-Test Quote Name/Number:</b> <b>Invoice Recipient:</b> <b>Sampled By:</b> Joseph Bolduc		<b>Requested Turnaround Time</b> 7-Day <input type="checkbox"/> 10-Day <input type="checkbox"/> Due Date: 5-day TAT <b>Rush-Approval Required</b> 1-Day <input type="checkbox"/> 3-Day <input type="checkbox"/> 2-Day <input type="checkbox"/> 4-Day <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Data Delivery</b> Format: PDF <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCEL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other: CLP Like Data Pkg Required: <input type="checkbox"/> Email To: <u>Rob. Smith ATC ASSOCIATES</u> Fax To #:		EPA METHOD 537 ANALYSIS REQUESTED TOTAL AS, Fe, HARDNESS, TOC		# of Containers 2. Preservation Code 3. Container Code <b>Dissolved / Metals Samples</b> <input type="radio"/> Field Filtered <input type="radio"/> Lab to Filter <b>Orthophosphate Samples</b> <input type="radio"/> Field Filtered <input type="radio"/> Lab to Filter	
<b>Con-Test Work Order #</b> 253 Buck Pond Rd - field blank 01 253 Buck Pond Rd - 1 253 Buck Pond Rd - 2		<b>Beginning Date/Time</b> 6/27/2017 6/27/2017 6/27/2017		<b>Ending Date/Time</b> 1055 1104 1106		<b>Matrix Code</b> U U U	
<b>Client Sample ID / Description</b> 253 Buck Pond Rd - field blank 01 253 Buck Pond Rd - 1 253 Buck Pond Rd - 2		<b>Composite</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Grab</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		<b>1 Matrix Codes:</b> GW = Ground Water WW = Waste Water DW = Drinking Water A = Air S = Soil SL = Sludge SOL = Solid O = Other (please define)	
<b>Con-Test Work Order #</b> 253 Buck Pond Rd - field blank 01 253 Buck Pond Rd - 1 253 Buck Pond Rd - 2		<b>Ending Date/Time</b> 1055 1104 1106		<b>Matrix Code</b> U U U		<b>2 Preservation Codes:</b> I = Iced H = HCL M = Methanol N = Nitric Acid S = Sulfuric Acid B = Sodium Bisulfate X = Sodium Hydroxide T = Thiourea O = Other (please define) TRIZMA	
<b>Con-Test Work Order #</b> 253 Buck Pond Rd - field blank 01 253 Buck Pond Rd - 1 253 Buck Pond Rd - 2		<b>Ending Date/Time</b> 1055 1104 1106		<b>Matrix Code</b> U U U		<b>3 Container Codes:</b> A = Amber Glass G = Glass P = Plastic ST = Sterile V = Vial S = Summa Canister T = Tedlar Bag O = Other (please define)	
<b>Comments:</b> RUN EPA Method 537: 253 Buck Pond Rd-1 EXTRACT & HOLD EPA Method 537: 253 Buck Pond Rd-field blank & 253 Buck Pond Rd-2 HOLD AS, Fe, Hardness, TOC		Please use the following codes to indicate possible sample concentration within the Conc Code column above: H - High; M - Medium; L - Low; C - Clean; U - Unknown		# of Containers 2. Preservation Code 3. Container Code <b>Dissolved / Metals Samples</b> <input type="radio"/> Field Filtered <input type="radio"/> Lab to Filter <b>Orthophosphate Samples</b> <input type="radio"/> Field Filtered <input type="radio"/> Lab to Filter		<b>1 Matrix Codes:</b> GW = Ground Water WW = Waste Water DW = Drinking Water A = Air S = Soil SL = Sludge SOL = Solid O = Other (please define)	
<b>Requested by (signature):</b> <i>Joseph Bolduc</i>		<b>Date/Time:</b> 6-27-17 16:30		<b>Detection Limit Requirements</b> MA		<b>Special Requirements</b> MA MCP Required <input type="checkbox"/> MCP Certification Form Required <input type="checkbox"/> CT RCP Required <input type="checkbox"/> RCP Certification Form Required <input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>Received by (signature):</b> <i>Joseph Bolduc</i>		<b>Date/Time:</b> 6-27-17 16:30		<b>Other:</b> MA State DW Required <input type="checkbox"/>		<b>Project Entity</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Federal <input type="checkbox"/> City	
<b>Relinquished by (signature):</b> <i>Joseph Bolduc</i>		<b>Date/Time:</b> 6/28/17 10:00		<b>PWSID #</b> 21 J		<input type="checkbox"/> MWRA School MBTA <input type="checkbox"/> WRTA	
<b>Received by (signature):</b> <i>Joseph Bolduc</i>		<b>Date/Time:</b> 6/28/17 10:00		<b>Municipality</b> 21 J		<input type="checkbox"/> Chromatogram <input type="checkbox"/> AHA-LAP, LLC	
<b>Relinquished by (signature):</b> <i>Joseph Bolduc</i>		<b>Date/Time:</b> 6/28/17 10:00		<b>City</b> Brownfield		<input type="checkbox"/> Non Soxhlet	



39 Spruce St.  
 East Longmeadow, MA. 01028  
 P: 413-525-2332  
 F: 413-525-6405  
 www.contestlabs.com



Doc# 277 Rev 5 2017

Login Sample Receipt Checklist - (Rejection Criteria Listing - Using Acceptance Policy) Any False Statement will be brought to the attention of the Client - State True or False

Client ATC  
 Received By PB Date 6.28.17 Time 10:35

How were the samples received? In Cooler  No Cooler  On Ice  No Ice   
 Direct From Sample  Ambient  Melted Ice

Were samples within Temperature? 2-6°C  By Gun # 1 Actual Temp - 4.1  
 By Blank #  Actual Temp -

Was Custody Seal Intact? NA Were Samples Tampered with?  F  
 Was COC Relinquished?  Does Chain Agree With Samples?  T

Are there broken/leaking/loose caps on any samples?  F

Is COC in ink/ Legible?  T Were samples received within holding time?  T  
 Did COC include all pertinent Information? Client?  T Analysis?  T Sampler Name?  T  
 Project?  T ID's?  T Collection Dates/Times?  T

Are Sample labels filled out and legible?

Are there Lab to Filters?  F Who was notified?

Are there Rushes?  F Who was notified?

Are there Short Holds?  F Who was notified?

Is there enough Volume?  T

Is there Headspace where applicable?  F MS/MSD? NA  
 Proper Media/Containers Used?  T splitting samples require  F

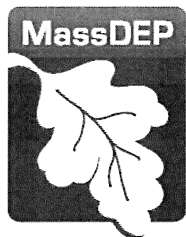
Were TB's received?  F On COC? NA  
 Do All Samples Have the proper pH?  T Acid  T Base

Unp-	1 Liter Amb.	1 Liter Plastic	16 oz Amb.
HCL-	500 mL Amb.	500 mL Plastic	8oz Amb/Clear
Meoh-	250 mL Amb.	250 mL Plastic	4oz Amb/Clear
Bisulfate-	Col./Bacteria	Flashpoint	2oz Amb/Clear
DI-	Other Plastic	Other Glass	Encore
Thiosulfate-	SOC Kit	Plastic Bag	Frozen:
Sulfuric-	Perchlorate	Ziplock	

Unp-	1 Liter Amb.	1 Liter Plastic	16 oz Amb.
HCL-	500 mL Amb.	500 mL Plastic	8oz Amb/Clear
Meoh-	250 mL Amb.	250 mL Plastic	4oz Amb/Clear
Bisulfate-	Col./Bacteria	Flashpoint	2oz Amb/Clear
DI-	Other Plastic	Other Glass	Encore
Thiosulfate-	SOC Kit	Plastic Bag	Frozen:
Sulfuric-	Perchlorate	Ziplock	

Comments:





Commonwealth of Massachusetts  
Executive Office of Energy & Environmental Affairs

## Department of Environmental Protection

Western Regional Office • 436 Dwight Street, Springfield MA 01103 • 413-784-1100

Charles D. Baker  
Governor

Karyn E. Polito  
Lieutenant Governor

Matthew A. Beaton  
Secretary

Martin Suuberg  
Commissioner

August 2, 2017

Susan Lorow & James Morse  
229 Buck Pond Road  
Westfield, MA 01085

RE: Notice of Environmental Sampling  
229 Buck Pond Road  
Westfield Private Well Sampling

Dear Ms. Lorow & Mr. Morse:

The Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) collected a drinking water sample from your private well on June 27, 2017. The purpose of the sampling was to investigate whether your well has been affected by a release of perfluorinated compounds (PFCs) to local groundwater. The sample was sent to a certified laboratory and analyzed for PFC compounds by modified United States Protection Agency (EPA) Method 317.1. EPA has established a Lifetime Health Advisory level at 70 parts per trillion (ppt), for two specific compounds which have been the most extensively used and studied, PFOA (perfluorooctanoic acid) and PFOS (perfluorooctane sulfonic acid). If both PFOA and PFOS are identified in drinking water the combined concentrations are compared to the 70 ppt health advisory level. The Health Advisory offers a margin of protection from a lifetime of exposure to PFOA and PFOS for all individuals from adverse health effects resulting from exposure from PFOA and PFOS in drinking water. <sup>1</sup>

**The sampling result indicated a total PFOA and PFOS concentration of 13 ppt in the drinking water sample.** The results of a duplicate sample confirmed these results. This concentration is well below the health advisory level of 70 ppt. In order to confirm this result, MassDEP will contact you to resample your well. MassDEP will also sample wells in the vicinity of your area in order to gather additional information. The Department thanks you for granting access to your property.

This information is available in alternate format. Contact Michelle Waters-Ekanem, Director of Diversity/Civil Rights at 617-292-5751.

TTY# MassRelay Service 1-800-439-2370

MassDEP Website: [www.mass.gov/dep](http://www.mass.gov/dep)

Printed on Recycled Paper

If you have any questions pertaining to this Notice of Environmental Sampling or with the information contained within, please feel free to contact David Bachand at (413) 755-2221 or Cynthia Pawloski at (413) 755-2247.

Sincerely,



Eva Tor  
Deputy Regional Director  
Bureau of Waste Site Cleanup

---

<sup>1</sup> Fact Sheet PFOA & PFOS Drinking Water Health Advisories. EPA, EPA 800 F-16-003, June 2016

Attachments: Notice of Environmental Sampling (BWSC-123)  
Laboratory Report

cc : Mayor, City of Westfield  
Barnes ANG-John Richardson  
Barnes Aquifer Protection Committee  
Westfield DPW – David Billips  
Westfield Health Department  
Westfield Councilor Mary Ann Babinski  
Dr. Marc A. Nascarella, Ph.D/DPH

cc:

Denise Andler, DEP WERO  
Data Entry: FOLOFF, FOLFLD



FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT MASSDEP'S  
ACCESS AND CONSENT TO ENTER PROPERTY AGREEMENTS

1. Why does MassDEP need access to my property?

The Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP) is the state agency responsible under state law, Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 21E (Chapter 21E), for regulating responses to the release or threat of release of oil or hazardous materials into the environment. As part of its legal responsibilities, MassDEP sometimes needs to enter property to assess, contain and/or remove contamination in order to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment. MassDEP's authority for seeking property access for this work is found in Sections 4 and 8 of Chapter 21E.

2. Am I responsible for any contamination that is found on my property?

Sometimes. Section 5 of Chapter 21E provides that the owner of property where a release or threat of release of oil or hazardous materials into the environment has occurred or come to be located (the "Site") is responsible for the cleanup of that contamination. MassDEP assigns a Release Tracking Number to each Site. Typically, MassDEP notifies owners of Sites of their responsibility for cleanup by means of a letter called a "Notice of Responsibility" before requesting access onto the Site.

However, MassDEP sometimes seeks access onto property, which has not been identified as part of a Site, to investigate and ensure that contamination has not migrated from a nearby Site onto the property (for example, when underground gasoline contamination migrates through groundwater into adjacent properties with private water supply wells). The goal of MassDEP's investigation in such cases is to protect the public health and safety of the adjacent property owners, as well as the environment. In many instances, the owner of the property that is not the source of the release will not be required to clean up migrating surface or groundwater contamination, for example, if the owner qualifies for a special status known as Downgradient Property Status ("DPS"). A DPS property owner will not in most instances be required to clean up the migrating contamination, although the owner may be responsible to address any immediate concerns on the property (e.g., explosive or toxic vapors seeping into a building).

3. Will I need to pay for the work MassDEP performs on my property?

Maybe. As discussed above, a property owner is usually responsible for the cleanup of contamination on his or her property. Chapter 21E also authorizes MassDEP to clean up the contamination itself and then seek repayment from the parties responsible for the cleanup. MassDEP may exercise its authority to perform cleanup work if, for example, parties are unwilling or unable to do the cleanup themselves. MassDEP may also place liens on property owned by parties' responsible for the cleanup.

Just as a DPS property owner will usually not be responsible for doing cleanup, a DPS property owner will also usually not be responsible for MassDEP's cleanup costs or have liens placed on its property.

4. Can I be present on the property while MassDEP performs the work?

Generally, property owners can be present while MassDEP is performing its work activities, provided that property owners do not disrupt or interfere with the work activities and comply with any health and safety measures or legal requirements to ensure a property owner's safety during the work activities.

5. Can my Licensed Site Professional obtain samples from the work MassDEP is performing on my property?

A Site owner who has retained a Licensed Site Professional ("LSP," an individual who is specially licensed by the state and is hired by Site owners to clean up contaminated properties) can have the LSP

present on the property during MassDEP work activities, and the LSP can obtain duplicate samples from MassDEP upon request, as long as the duplicate sampling analysis requested by the LSP is paid for by the Site owner.

6. Do I have to allow MassDEP access to my property?

A property owner can always refuse to grant MassDEP access onto his or her property. Because MassDEP's goal in seeking access onto property is to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment, MassDEP will always try to work cooperatively with property owners to obtain voluntary access in a way that minimizes any disruption or inconvenience to the property owner. Where a property owner does refuse to grant MassDEP access, however, MassDEP has the right under Section 8 of Chapter 21E to seek a court order permitting MassDEP entry onto the property to perform any work required to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment.

7. Can I ask MassDEP to alter its work schedule to minimize disruption to my business or tenants?

MassDEP will always work cooperatively with property owners to minimize any disruption to business, commercial activities and/or property tenants when seeking access.

8. Will MassDEP reimburse me for any damage done to the property as a result of cleanup activities?

MassDEP's contractors all carry insurance to cover the work activities being performed on the property and upon request, the property owner can obtain a Certificate of Insurance (listing the property owner as an additional insured) from each MassDEP contractor involved in the project. Upon completion of the work, MassDEP will make reasonable efforts to restore the areas of the property where the work activities occurred to its prior condition.

9. Will MassDEP reimburse or compensate me for any loss caused by contamination found on my property?

No. As noted in Question 2 above, property owners of a Site are responsible under Chapter 21E for the cleanup of contamination on, and migrating from the Site. In addition, there may be circumstances under which downgradient property owners may be responsible for the costs of activities required to address any immediate concerns that result from contaminant migration.

# PFOS and PFOA in Drinking Water

This fact sheet answers frequently asked questions about the detection of Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFOS) in drinking water. The US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) updated the lifetime health advisory (HA) level, and we would like to inform and update you on what it means.

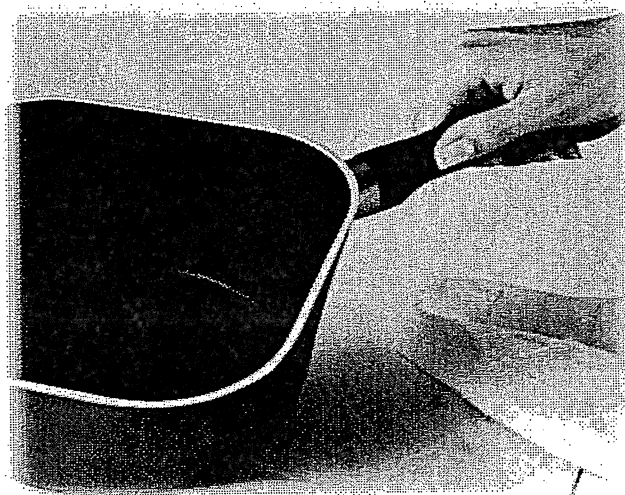
## WHAT ARE PFOA AND PFOS?

PFOA and PFOS are fluorinated organic chemicals that are part of a larger group of chemicals referred to as perfluoroalkyl substances (PFAs). PFOA and PFOS have been the most extensively produced and studied of these chemicals. They have been used to make carpets, clothing, fabrics for furniture, paper packaging for food, and other materials (e.g., cookware) that are resistant to water, grease or stains. They are also used in aqueous firefighting foam and in a number of industrial processes. Because these chemicals have been used in an array of consumer products, most people have been exposed to them.

Many PFAs are no longer being produced in this country; the largest manufacturer completely stopped PFOA/PFOS production in 2002. PFAs are still being produced in other countries and may be imported into the US in limited quantities. The EPA and the PFA industry launched the PFOA Stewardship Program in 2006 to work toward ending the production of PFOA and other PFAs.

While consumer products and food are a large source of exposure for most people, drinking water can be an additional source in the small percentage of communities where these chemicals have contaminated water supplies. Such contamination is typically localized and

associated with a specific facility (e.g. an industrial facility where these chemicals were produced or used to manufacture other products or where firefighting foam was used).



## HOW ARE PFOS/PFOA REGULATED?

Because they are emerging contaminants, there are currently no established regulatory limits for levels in drinking water. The US EPA has recently set a health advisory level (HA) of 0.07 micrograms per liter ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ ) for both PFOS and PFOA in May 2016.

## HOW CAN PFOS/PFOA AFFECT MY HEALTH?

There are many gaps in the current scientific literature, but it is believed that PFAs may affect human health. Most research is based on animal studies and scientists are still unsure of the difference between how animals and humans respond to PFAs. They are associated with changes in thyroid, liver, and kidney function, as well changes in hormone levels. These two chemicals have also been shown to cause developmental effects to fetuses during pregnancy and in breastfed infants.

## CAN PFAs CAUSE CANCER?

There is no conclusive evidence that PFAs cause cancer, though several animal studies and legal cases have identified a possible link between them. The EPA reports there is suggestive evidence that these chemicals can increase the risk of cancer. Both the EPA and the National Toxicology Program are continuing research on the cancer potential of PFAs.

## WHAT IS MY RISK IF I DRANK WATER ABOVE THE HEALTH ADVISORY LEVEL?

Drinking water at a level above EPA's HA does not necessarily mean that health risks are expected. This is because the HA is based on a level that is safe to drink for an entire lifetime. By convention, a value such as the HA is used as a "screening" value that is designed to overestimate exposure and ensure that sensitive individuals are protected. For example, the HA assumes that individuals drink only contaminated water and are also exposed to PFAs from sources beyond drinking water, such as food. Several safety factors are additionally applied to account for the differences between animals and humans and the differences from one human to another human. Under this scenario, a risk would be expected only if an individual continuously drinks only contaminated water at a level higher than the HA.

## WHAT SHOULD I DO TO LIMIT EXPOSURE?

PFAs are found at low levels in the environment, in consumer products, and food, so it is nearly impossible to eliminate all exposure. If you live near a site where PFA contamination has been identified, there are several ways to limit your exposure such as drinking and cooking with bottled water, and using pre-mixed baby formula, or bottled water for reconstituting powdered formula. Using contaminated water for routine showering and bathing are not significant sources of exposure.



---

## WHERE CAN I GET MORE INFORMATION?

For questions about drinking water quality contact the:

### MassDEP Drinking Water Program

617-292-5770

Program.Director-DWP@state.ma.us

<https://www.mass.gov/eea/agencies/massdep/water/drinking/is-there-copper-in-my-tap-water.html>

For health-related questions contact the:

### Environmental Toxicology Program

### Bureau of Environmental Health, MDPH

250 Washington Street, 7th Floor, Boston, MA 02108

Phone: 617-624-5757 | Fax: 617-624-5777 | TTY: 617-624-5286

### US EPA's Drinking Water Health Advisories

<https://www.epa.gov/ground-water-and-drinking-water/drinking-water-health-advisories-pfoa-and-pfos>

Images courtesy of Richard Duncan and Debora Cartagena at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.



July 2016



39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

July 13, 2017

Rob Smith  
ATC Group Services LLC - West Springfield  
73 Williams Franks Drive  
West Springfield, MA 01089

Project Location: 229 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield  
Client Job Number:  
Project Number: 183EM00170  
Laboratory Work Order Number: 17F1642

Enclosed are results of analyses for samples received by the laboratory on June 28, 2017. If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Kerry K. McGee". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, prominent initial 'K'.

Kerry K. McGee  
Project Manager

## Table of Contents

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ATC Group Services LLC - West Springfield  
73 Williams Franks Drive  
West Springfield, MA 01089  
ATTN: Rob Smith

REPORT DATE: 7/13/2017

PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER:

PROJECT NUMBER: 183EM00170

**ANALYTICAL SUMMARY**

WORK ORDER NUMBER: 17F1642

The results of analyses performed on the following samples submitted to the CON-TEST Analytical Laboratory are found in this report.

PROJECT LOCATION: 229 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield

FIELD SAMPLE #	LAB ID:	MATRIX	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TEST	SUB LAB
229 Buck Pond Rd-1	17F1642-01	Drinking Water		EPA 537	



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CASE NARRATIVE SUMMARY

All reported results are within defined laboratory quality control objectives unless listed below or otherwise qualified in this report.

The results of analyses reported only relate to samples submitted to the Con-Test Analytical Laboratory for testing. I certify that the analyses listed above, unless specifically listed as subcontracted, if any, were performed under my direction according to the approved methodologies listed in this document, and that based upon my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, the material contained in this report is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, accurate and complete.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Tod Kopycinski". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, sweeping initial "T".

Tod E. Kopycinski  
Laboratory Director





39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

Project Location: 229 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield

Sample Description:

Work Order: 17F1642

Date Received: 6/28/2017

Field Sample #: 229 Buck Pond Rd-1

Sampled: 6/24/2017 10:35

Sample ID: 17F1642-01

Sample Matrix: Drinking Water

## Miscellaneous Organic Analyses

Analyte	Results	MCL/SMCL		Units	Dilution	Flag/Qual	Method	Date	Date/Time	Analyst
		RL	MA ORSG					Prepared	Analyzed	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	8.9	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	3.7	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	2.9	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	3.2	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	6.0	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:07	BLM
Surrogates		% Recovery	Recovery Limits			Flag/Qual				
13C-PFHxA		123	70-130						7/12/17 22:07	
13C-PFDA		129	70-130						7/12/17 22:07	
d5-NEtFOSAA		128	70-130						7/12/17 22:07	



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**Sample Extraction Data**

Prep Method: EPA 537-EPA 537

Lab Number [Field ID]	Batch	Initial [mL]	Final [mL]	Date
17F1642-01 [229 Buck Pond Rd-1]	B181002	250	1.00	07/06/17

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

QUALITY CONTROL

Miscellaneous Organic Analyses - Quality Control

Analyte	Result	Reporting Limit	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
<b>Batch B181002 - EPA 537</b>										
<b>Blank (B181002-BLK1)</b>										
Prepared: 07/06/17 Analyzed: 07/12/17										
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L							
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Surrogate: 13C-PFHxA	35.3		ng/L	40.0		88.2	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFDA	41.8		ng/L	40.0		105	70-130			
Surrogate: d5-NEtFOSAA	172		ng/L	160		107	70-130			
<b>LCS (B181002-BS1)</b>										
Prepared: 07/06/17 Analyzed: 07/12/17										
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	25.4	2.0	ng/L	20.0		127	70-130			
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriDA)	21.0	2.0	ng/L	20.0		105	70-130			
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	20.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		103	70-130			
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	17.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		87.9	70-130			
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	19.7	2.0	ng/L	18.5		107	70-130			
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	18.7	2.0	ng/L	20.0		93.5	70-130			
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	19.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		97.9	70-130			
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	15.8	2.0	ng/L	18.2		86.9	70-130			
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	16.7	2.0	ng/L	20.0		83.5	70-130			
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	20.8	2.0	ng/L	20.0		104	70-130			
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	20.9	2.0	ng/L	20.0		104	70-130			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	16.0	2.0	ng/L	17.7		90.6	70-130			
NEtFOSAA	22.4	2.0	ng/L	20.0		112	70-130			
NMeFOSAA	19.2	2.0	ng/L	20.0		95.8	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFHxA	39.7		ng/L	40.0		99.3	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFDA	45.7		ng/L	40.0		114	70-130			
Surrogate: d5-NEtFOSAA	198		ng/L	160		123	70-130			



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**FLAG/QUALIFIER SUMMARY**

*	QC result is outside of established limits.
†	Wide recovery limits established for difficult compound.
‡	Wide RPD limits established for difficult compound.
#	Data exceeded client recommended or regulatory level
ND	Not Detected
RL	Reporting Limit
DL	Method Detection Limit
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level

Percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPDs) are determined by the software using values in the calculation which have not been rounded.

No results have been blank subtracted unless specified in the case narrative section.



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## CERTIFICATIONS

## Certified Analyses included in this Report

Analyte	Certifications
---------	----------------

*EPA 537 in Drinking Water*

Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	NH,NY
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	NH,NY
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	NH

The CON-TEST Environmental Laboratory operates under the following certifications and accreditations:

Code	Description	Number	Expires
AIHA	AIHA-LAP, LLC - ISO17025:2005	100033	02/1/2018
MA	Massachusetts DEP	M-MA100	06/30/2018
CT	Connecticut Department of Public Health	PH-0567	09/30/2017
NY	New York State Department of Health	10899 NELAP	04/1/2018
NH-S	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2516 NELAP	02/5/2018
RI	Rhode Island Department of Health	LAO00112	12/30/2017
NC	North Carolina Div. of Water Quality	652	12/31/2017
NJ	New Jersey DEP	MA007 NELAP	06/30/2018
FL	Florida Department of Health	E871027 NELAP	06/30/2018
VT	Vermont Department of Health Lead Laboratory	LL015036	07/30/2018
ME	State of Maine	2011028	06/9/2019
VA	Commonwealth of Virginia	460217	12/14/2017
NH-P	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2557 NELAP	09/6/2017
VT-DW	Vermont Department of Health Drinking Water	VT-255716	06/12/2018
NC-DW	North Carolina Department of Health	25703	07/31/2018

http://www.contestlabs.com  
 CHAIN OF CUSTODY RECORD

Doc # 381 Rev 1\_03242017  
 39 Spruce Street  
 East Longmeadow, MA 01028

17F1642  
 Phone: 413-525-2332  
 Fax: 413-525-6405  
 Email: info@contestlabs.com



**Company Name:** ATC Group Services  
**Address:** 73 William Franks Drive, West Springfield, MA  
**Phone:** (413) 781-0070

**Project Name:** 229 Buck Pond Rd, Westfield  
**Project Location:** 229 Buck Pond Rd, Westfield  
**Project Number:** 183EM00170  
**Project Manager:** Rob Smith  
**Con-Test Quote Name/Number:**  
**Invoice Recipient:**  
**Sampled By:** Joseph Bolduc

**Requested Turnaround Time:** 7-Day  10-Day   
**Due Date:** 5-day TAT  
**Rush-Approval Required:** 1-Day  3-Day  2-Day  4-Day   
**Data Delivery:** Format: PDF  EXCEL   
 Other:   
 CLP Like Data Plg Required:   
 Email To: Rob.Smith@ATCServices.com  
 Fax To #:

Con-Test Work Order#	Client Sample ID / Description	Beginning Date/Time	Ending Date/Time	Composite	Grab	Matrix Code	Conc. Code
01	229 Buck Pond Rd - field blank	6/27/2017	1025	X	DW	U	
	229 Buck Pond Rd - 1	6/27/2017	1035	X	DW	U	
	229 Buck Pond Rd - 2	6/27/2017	1037	X	DW	U	

**Comments:** RUN EPA Method 537: 229 Buck pond Rd-1  
 EXTRACT & HOLD EPA Method 537: 229 Buck Pond Rd-field blank & 229 Buck Pond Rd-2  
 HOLD As, Fe, Hardness, TOC

Please use the following codes to indicate possible sample concentration within the Conc Code column above:  
 H - High; M - Medium; L - Low; C - Clean; U - Unknown

**Detection Limit Requirements:** MA  MA MCP Required   
 MCP Certification Form Required   
 CT  CT RCP Required   
 RCP Certification Form Required   
 MA State DW Required

**Special Requirements:** PWSID #

**Other:**  MA  CT

**Project Entry:** Government  Municipality  MWRA  School   
 Federal  21 J  Brownfield  MBTA   
 City  WRTA  Chromatogram  AIHA-LAP, LLC

**Relinquished by:** (signature) Date/Time: 6-27-17 1630  
**Received by:** (signature) Date/Time: 6-27-17 1630  
**Relinquished by:** (signature) Date/Time: 6/28/17 10:00  
**Received by:** (signature) Date/Time: 6/28/17 10:35  
**Relinquished by:** (signature) Date/Time: 6/28/17 10:35

**# of Containers:**  
**Preservation Code:**  
**Container Code:**

**Disolved Metals Samples:**  
 Field Filtered  
 Lab to Filter

**Orthophosphate Samples:**  
 Field Filtered  
 Lab to Filter

**1 Matrix Codes:**  
 GW = Ground Water  
 WW = Waste Water  
 DW = Drinking Water  
 A = Air  
 S = Soil  
 SL = Sludge  
 SOL = Solid  
 O = Other (please define)

**2 Preservation Codes:**  
 I = Iced  
 H = HCL  
 M = Methanol  
 N = Nitric Acid  
 S = Sulfuric Acid  
 B = Sodium Bisulfate  
 X = Sodium Hydroxide  
 T = Sodium Thiosulfate  
 O = Other (please define)  
 TRIZMA

**3 Container Codes:**  
 A = Amber Glass  
 G = Glass  
 P = Plastic  
 ST = Sterile  
 V = Vial  
 S = Summa Canister  
 T = Tedlar Bag  
 O = Other (please define)

**PCB ONLY:**  
 Soxhlet  
 Non Soxhlet

39 Spruce St.  
 East Longmeadow, MA. 01028  
 P: 413-525-2332  
 F: 413-525-6405  
 www.contestlabs.com



**con-test**  
 ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Doc# 277 Rev 5 2017

**Login Sample Receipt Checklist - (Rejection Criteria Listing - Using Acceptance Policy) Any False Statement will be brought to the attention of the Client - State True or False**

Client ATC Date 6.28.17 Time 10:35  
 Received By PB  
 How were the samples received? In Cooler T No Cooler      On Ice T No Ice       
 Direct From Sample      Ambient      Melted Ice       
 Were samples within Temperature? 2-6°C T By Gun # 1 Actual Temp - 4.1  
 By Blank #      Actual Temp -       
 Was Custody Seal Intact? NA Were Samples Tampered with? F  
 Was COC Relinquished? T Does Chain Agree With Samples? T  
 Are there broken/leaking/loose caps on any samples? F  
 Is COC in ink/ Legible? T Were samples received within holding time? T  
 Did COC include all pertinent Information? Client? T Analysis? T Sampler Name? T  
 Project? T ID's? T Collection Dates/Times? T  
 Are Sample labels filled out and legible?      Who was notified?       
 Are there Lab to Filters? F Who was notified?       
 Are there Rushes? F Who was notified?       
 Are there Short Holds? F Who was notified?       
 Is there enough Volume? T  
 Is there Headspace where applicable? F MS/MSD? NA  
 Proper Media/Containers Used? T splitting samples require F  
 Were TB's received? F On COC? NA  
 Do All Samples Have the proper pH? T Acid T Base     

Unp-	1 Liter Amb.	1 Liter Plastic	16 oz Amb.
HCL-	500 mL Amb.	500 mL Plastic	8oz Amb/Clear
Meoh-	250 mL Amb.	250 mL Plastic	4oz Amb/Clear
Bisulfate-	Col./Bacteria	Flashpoint	2oz Amb/Clear
DI-	Other Plastic	Other Glass	Encore
Thiosulfate-	SOC Kit	Plastic Bag	Frozen:
Sulfuric-	Perchlorate	Ziplock	

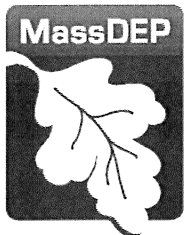
**Unp- Media**

Unp-	1 Liter Amb.	1 Liter Plastic	16 oz Amb.
HCL-	500 mL Amb.	500 mL Plastic	8oz Amb/Clear
Meoh-	250 mL Amb.	250 mL Plastic	4oz Amb/Clear
Bisulfate-	Col./Bacteria	Flashpoint	2oz Amb/Clear
DI-	Other Plastic	Other Glass	Encore
Thiosulfate-	SOC Kit	Plastic Bag	Frozen:
Sulfuric-	Perchlorate	Ziplock	

Comments:







Commonwealth of Massachusetts  
Executive Office of Energy & Environmental Affairs

## Department of Environmental Protection

Western Regional Office • 436 Dwight Street, Springfield MA 01103 • 413-784-1100

Charles D. Baker  
Governor

Karyn E. Polito  
Lieutenant Governor

Matthew A. Beaton  
Secretary

Martin Suuberg  
Commissioner

August 2, 2017

Melissa & Roger Latour  
235 Buck Pond Road  
Westfield, MA 01085

RE: Notice of Environmental Sampling  
235 Buck Pond Road  
Westfield Private Well Sampling

Dear Mr. & Mrs. Latour:

The Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) collected a drinking water sample from your private well on June 27, 2017. The purpose of the sampling was to investigate whether your well has been affected by a release of perfluorinated compounds (PFCs) to local groundwater. The sample was sent to a certified laboratory and analyzed for PFC compounds by modified United States Protection Agency (EPA) Method 317.1. EPA has established a Lifetime Health Advisory level at 70 parts per trillion (ppt), for two specific compounds which have been the most extensively used and studied, PFOA (perfluorooctanoic acid) and PFOS (perfluorooctane sulfonic acid). If both PFOA and PFOS are identified in drinking water the combined concentrations are compared to the 70 ppt health advisory level. The Health Advisory offers a margin of protection from a lifetime of exposure to PFOA and PFOS for all individuals from adverse health effects resulting from exposure from PFOA and PFOS in drinking water. <sup>1</sup>

**The sampling result indicated a total PFOA and PFOS concentration of 3 ppt in the drinking water sample.** The results of a duplicate sample confirmed these results. This concentration is well below the health advisory level of 70 ppt. In order to confirm this result, MassDEP will contact you to resample your well. MassDEP will also sample wells in the vicinity of your area in order to gather additional information. The Department thanks you for granting access to your property.

This information is available in alternate format. Contact Michelle Waters-Ekanem, Director of Diversity/Civil Rights at 617-292-5751.

TTY# MassRelay Service 1-800-439-2370

MassDEP Website: [www.mass.gov/dep](http://www.mass.gov/dep)

Printed on Recycled Paper

If you have any questions pertaining to this Notice of Environmental Sampling or with the information n contained within, please feel free to contact David Bachand at (413) 755-2221 or Cynthia Pawloski at (413) 755-2247.

Sincerely,



Eva Tor  
Deputy Regional Director  
Bureau of Waste Site Cleanup

---

<sup>1</sup> Fact Sheet PFOA & PFOS Drinking Water Health Advisories. EPA, EPA 800 F-16-003, June 2016

Attachments: Notice of Environmental Sampling (BWSC-123)  
Laboratory Report

cc : Mayor, City of Westfield  
Barnes ANG-John Richardson  
Barnes Aquifer Protection Committee  
Westfield DPW – David Billips  
Westfield Health Department  
Westfield Councilor Mary Ann Babinski  
Dr. Marc A. Nascarella, Ph.D/DPH

cc:

Denise Andler, DEP WERO  
Data Entry: FOLOFF, FOLFLD

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT MASSDEP'S  
ACCESS AND CONSENT TO ENTER PROPERTY AGREEMENTS

1. Why does MassDEP need access to my property?

The Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP) is the state agency responsible under state law, Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 21E (Chapter 21E), for regulating responses to the release or threat of release of oil or hazardous materials into the environment. As part of its legal responsibilities, MassDEP sometimes needs to enter property to assess, contain and/or remove contamination in order to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment. MassDEP's authority for seeking property access for this work is found in Sections 4 and 8 of Chapter 21E.

2. Am I responsible for any contamination that is found on my property?

Sometimes. Section 5 of Chapter 21E provides that the owner of property where a release or threat of release of oil or hazardous materials into the environment has occurred or come to be located (the "Site") is responsible for the cleanup of that contamination. MassDEP assigns a Release Tracking Number to each Site. Typically, MassDEP notifies owners of Sites of their responsibility for cleanup by means of a letter called a "Notice of Responsibility" before requesting access onto the Site.

However, MassDEP sometimes seeks access onto property, which has not been identified as part of a Site, to investigate and ensure that contamination has not migrated from a nearby Site onto the property (for example, when underground gasoline contamination migrates through groundwater into adjacent properties with private water supply wells). The goal of MassDEP's investigation in such cases is to protect the public health and safety of the adjacent property owners, as well as the environment. In many instances, the owner of the property that is not the source of the release will not be required to clean up migrating surface or groundwater contamination, for example, if the owner qualifies for a special status known as Downgradient Property Status ("DPS"). A DPS property owner will not in most instances be required to clean up the migrating contamination, although the owner may be responsible to address any immediate concerns on the property (e.g., explosive or toxic vapors seeping into a building).

3. Will I need to pay for the work MassDEP performs on my property?

Maybe. As discussed above, a property owner is usually responsible for the cleanup of contamination on his or her property. Chapter 21E also authorizes MassDEP to clean up the contamination itself and then seek repayment from the parties responsible for the cleanup. MassDEP may exercise its authority to perform cleanup work if, for example, parties are unwilling or unable to do the cleanup themselves. MassDEP may also place liens on property owned by parties' responsible for the cleanup.

Just as a DPS property owner will usually not be responsible for doing cleanup, a DPS property owner will also usually not be responsible for MassDEP's cleanup costs or have liens placed on its property.

4. Can I be present on the property while MassDEP performs the work?

Generally, property owners can be present while MassDEP is performing its work activities, provided that property owners do not disrupt or interfere with the work activities and comply with any health and safety measures or legal requirements to ensure a property owner's safety during the work activities.

5. Can my Licensed Site Professional obtain samples from the work MassDEP is performing on my property?

A Site owner who has retained a Licensed Site Professional ("LSP," an individual who is specially licensed by the state and is hired by Site owners to clean up contaminated properties) can have the LSP

present on the property during MassDEP work activities, and the LSP can obtain duplicate samples from MassDEP upon request, as long as the duplicate sampling analysis requested by the LSP is paid for by the Site owner.

6. Do I have to allow MassDEP access to my property?

A property owner can always refuse to grant MassDEP access onto his or her property. Because MassDEP's goal in seeking access onto property is to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment, MassDEP will always try to work cooperatively with property owners to obtain voluntary access in a way that minimizes any disruption or inconvenience to the property owner. Where a property owner does refuse to grant MassDEP access, however, MassDEP has the right under Section 8 of Chapter 21E to seek a court order permitting MassDEP entry onto the property to perform any work required to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment.

7. Can I ask MassDEP to alter its work schedule to minimize disruption to my business or tenants?

MassDEP will always work cooperatively with property owners to minimize any disruption to business, commercial activities and/or property tenants when seeking access.

8. Will MassDEP reimburse me for any damage done to the property as a result of cleanup activities?

MassDEP's contractors all carry insurance to cover the work activities being performed on the property and upon request, the property owner can obtain a Certificate of Insurance (listing the property owner as an additional insured) from each MassDEP contractor involved in the project. Upon completion of the work, MassDEP will make reasonable efforts to restore the areas of the property where the work activities occurred to its prior condition.

9. Will MassDEP reimburse or compensate me for any loss caused by contamination found on my property?

No. As noted in Question 2 above, property owners of a Site are responsible under Chapter 21E for the cleanup of contamination on, and migrating from the Site. In addition, there may be circumstances under which downgradient property owners may be responsible for the costs of activities required to address any immediate concerns that result from contaminant migration.

# PFOS and PFOA in Drinking Water

This fact sheet answers frequently asked questions about the detection of Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFOS) in drinking water. The US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) updated the lifetime health advisory (HA) level, and we would like to inform and update you on what it means.

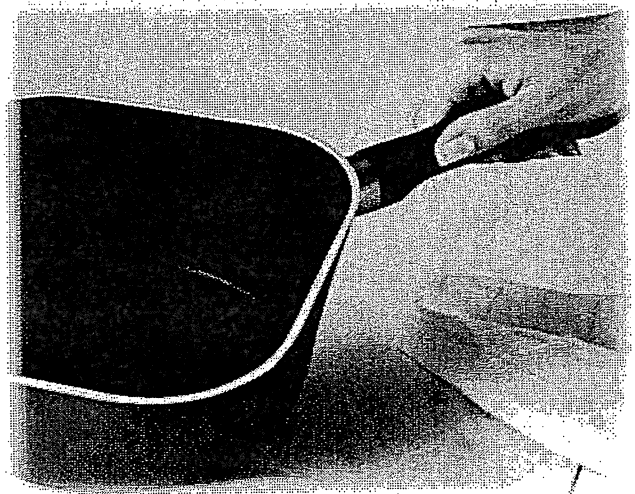
## WHAT ARE PFOA AND PFOS?

PFOA and PFOS are fluorinated organic chemicals that are part of a larger group of chemicals referred to as perfluoroalkyl substances (PFAs). PFOA and PFOS have been the most extensively produced and studied of these chemicals. They have been used to make carpets, clothing, fabrics for furniture, paper packaging for food, and other materials (e.g., cookware) that are resistant to water, grease or stains. They are also used in aqueous firefighting foam and in a number of industrial processes. Because these chemicals have been used in an array of consumer products, most people have been exposed to them.

Many PFAs are no longer being produced in this country; the largest manufacturer completely stopped PFOA/PFOS production in 2002. PFAs are still being produced in other countries and may be imported into the US in limited quantities. The EPA and the PFA industry launched the PFOA Stewardship Program in 2006 to work toward ending the production of PFOA and other PFAs.

While consumer products and food are a large source of exposure for most people, drinking water can be an additional source in the small percentage of communities where these chemicals have contaminated water supplies. Such contamination is typically localized and

associated with a specific facility (e.g. an industrial facility where these chemicals were produced or used to manufacture other products or where firefighting foam was used).



## HOW ARE PFOS/PFOA REGULATED?

Because they are emerging contaminants, there are currently no established regulatory limits for levels in drinking water. The US EPA has recently set a health advisory level (HA) of 0.07 micrograms per liter ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) for both PFOS and PFOA in May 2016.

## HOW CAN PFOS/PFOA AFFECT MY HEALTH?

There are many gaps in the current scientific literature, but it is believed that PFAs may affect human health. Most research is based on animal studies and scientists are still unsure of the difference between how animals and humans respond to PFAs. They are associated with changes in thyroid, liver, and kidney function, as well changes in hormone levels. These two chemicals have also been shown to cause developmental effects to fetuses during pregnancy and in breastfed infants.

## CAN PFAs CAUSE CANCER?

There is no conclusive evidence that PFAs cause cancer, though several animal studies and legal cases have identified a possible link between them. The EPA reports there is suggestive evidence that these chemicals can increase the risk of cancer. Both the EPA and the National Toxicology Program are continuing research on the cancer potential of PFAs.

## WHAT IS MY RISK IF I DRANK WATER ABOVE THE HEALTH ADVISORY LEVEL?

Drinking water at a level above EPA's HA does not necessarily mean that health risks are expected. This is because the HA is based on a level that is safe to drink for an entire lifetime. By convention, a value such as the HA is used as a "screening" value that is designed to overestimate exposure and ensure that sensitive individuals are protected. For example, the HA assumes that individuals drink only contaminated water and are also exposed to PFAs from sources beyond drinking water, such as food. Several safety factors are additionally applied to account for the differences between animals and humans and the differences from one human to another human. Under this scenario, a risk would be expected only if an individual continuously drinks only contaminated water at a level higher than the HA.

## WHAT SHOULD I DO TO LIMIT EXPOSURE?

PFAs are found at low levels in the environment, in consumer products, and food; so it is nearly impossible to eliminate all exposure. If you live near a site where PFA contamination has been identified, there are several ways to limit your exposure such as drinking and cooking with bottled water, and using pre-mixed baby formula, or bottled water for reconstituting powdered formula. Using contaminated water for routine showering and bathing are not significant sources of exposure.



---

## WHERE CAN I GET MORE INFORMATION?

For questions about drinking water quality contact the:

### MassDEP Drinking Water Program

617-292-5770

Program.Director-DWP@state.ma.us

<http://www.mass.gov/eea/agencies/massdep/water/drinking/is-there-copper-in-my-tap-water.html>

For health-related questions contact the:

### Environmental Toxicology Program

### Bureau of Environmental Health, MDPH

250 Washington Street, 7th Floor, Boston, MA 02108

Phone: 617-624-5757 | Fax: 617-624-5777 | TTY: 617-624-5286

### US EPA's Drinking Water Health Advisories

<https://www.epa.gov/ground-water-and-drinking-water/drinking-water-health-advisories-pfoa-and-pfos>

Images courtesy of Richard Duncan and Debora Cartagena at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.



July 2016



39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

July 13, 2017

Rob Smith  
ATC Group Services LLC - West Springfield  
73 Williams Franks Drive  
West Springfield, MA 01089

Project Location: 235 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield  
Client Job Number:  
Project Number: 183EM00170  
Laboratory Work Order Number: 17F1643

Enclosed are results of analyses for samples received by the laboratory on June 28, 2017. If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Kerry K. McGee". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, prominent initial 'K'.

Kerry K. McGee  
Project Manager

## Table of Contents

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ATC Group Services LLC - West Springfield  
73 Williams Franks Drive  
West Springfield, MA 01089  
ATTN: Rob Smith

REPORT DATE: 7/13/2017

PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER:

PROJECT NUMBER: 183EM00170

ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

WORK ORDER NUMBER: 17F1643

The results of analyses performed on the following samples submitted to the CON-TEST Analytical Laboratory are found in this report.

PROJECT LOCATION: 235 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield

FIELD SAMPLE #	LAB ID:	MATRIX	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TEST	SUB LAB
235 Buck Pond Rd-1	17F1643-01	Drinking Water		EPA 537	



39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

#### CASE NARRATIVE SUMMARY

All reported results are within defined laboratory quality control objectives unless listed below or otherwise qualified in this report.

The results of analyses reported only relate to samples submitted to the Con-Test Analytical Laboratory for testing.

I certify that the analyses listed above, unless specifically listed as subcontracted, if any, were performed under my direction according to the approved methodologies listed in this document, and that based upon my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, the material contained in this report is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, accurate and complete.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Tod Kopyscinski". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, sweeping initial "T".

Tod E. Kopyscinski  
Laboratory Director

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

Project Location: 235 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield

Sample Description:

Work Order: 17F1643

Date Received: 6/28/2017

Field Sample #: 235 Buck Pond Rd-1

Sampled: 6/27/2017 14:16

Sample ID: 17F1643-01

Sample Matrix: Drinking Water

Miscellaneous Organic Analyses

Analyte	Results	MCL/SMCL		Units	Dilution	Flag/Qual	Method	Date	Date/Time	Analyst
		RL	MA ORSG					Prepared	Analyzed	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	2.6	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	3.8	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/13/17 13:23	BLM

Surrogates	% Recovery	Recovery Limits	Flag/Qual
13C-PFHxA	119	70-130	7/13/17 13:23
13C-PFDA	129	70-130	7/13/17 13:23
d5-NEtFOSAA	125	70-130	7/13/17 13:23



---

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

**Sample Extraction Data**

Prep Method: EPA 537-EPA 537

Lab Number [Field ID]	Batch	Initial [mL]	Final [mL]	Date
17F1643-01 [235 Buck Pond Rd-1]	B181002	250	1.00	07/06/17

---

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QUALITY CONTROL

Miscellaneous Organic Analyses - Quality Control

Analyte	Result	Reporting Limit	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
<b>Batch B181002 - EPA 537</b>										
<b>Blank (B181002-BLK1)</b>										
Prepared: 07/06/17 Analyzed: 07/12/17										
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L							
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Surrogate: 13C-PFHxA	35.3		ng/L	40.0		88.2	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFDA	41.8		ng/L	40.0		105	70-130			
Surrogate: d5-NEtFOSAA	172		ng/L	160		107	70-130			
<b>LCS (B181002-BS1)</b>										
Prepared: 07/06/17 Analyzed: 07/12/17										
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	25.4	2.0	ng/L	20.0		127	70-130			
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriDA)	21.0	2.0	ng/L	20.0		105	70-130			
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	20.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		103	70-130			
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	17.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		87.9	70-130			
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	19.7	2.0	ng/L	18.5		107	70-130			
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	18.7	2.0	ng/L	20.0		93.5	70-130			
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	19.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		97.9	70-130			
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	15.8	2.0	ng/L	18.2		86.9	70-130			
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	16.7	2.0	ng/L	20.0		83.5	70-130			
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	20.8	2.0	ng/L	20.0		104	70-130			
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	20.9	2.0	ng/L	20.0		104	70-130			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	16.0	2.0	ng/L	17.7		90.6	70-130			
NEtFOSAA	22.4	2.0	ng/L	20.0		112	70-130			
NMeFOSAA	19.2	2.0	ng/L	20.0		95.8	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFHxA	39.7		ng/L	40.0		99.3	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFDA	45.7		ng/L	40.0		114	70-130			
Surrogate: d5-NEtFOSAA	198		ng/L	160		123	70-130			



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**FLAG/QUALIFIER SUMMARY**

*	QC result is outside of established limits.
†	Wide recovery limits established for difficult compound.
‡	Wide RPD limits established for difficult compound.
#	Data exceeded client recommended or regulatory level
ND	Not Detected
RL	Reporting Limit
DL	Method Detection Limit
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level

Percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPDs) are determined by the software using values in the calculation which have not been rounded.

No results have been blank subtracted unless specified in the case narrative section.



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**CERTIFICATIONS****Certified Analyses included in this Report**

Analyte	Certifications
---------	----------------

**EPA 537 in Drinking Water**

Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	NH,NY
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	NH,NY

The CON-TEST Environmental Laboratory operates under the following certifications and accreditations:

Code	Description	Number	Expires
AIHA	AIHA-LAP, LLC - ISO17025:2005	100033	02/1/2018
MA	Massachusetts DEP	M-MA100	06/30/2018
CT	Connecticut Department of Public Health	PH-0567	09/30/2017
NY	New York State Department of Health	10899 NELAP	04/1/2018
NH-S	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2516 NELAP	02/5/2018
RI	Rhode Island Department of Health	LAO00112	12/30/2017
NC	North Carolina Div. of Water Quality	652	12/31/2017
NJ	New Jersey DEP	MA007 NELAP	06/30/2018
FL	Florida Department of Health	E871027 NELAP	06/30/2018
VT	Vermont Department of Health Lead Laboratory	LL015036	07/30/2018
ME	State of Maine	2011028	06/9/2019
VA	Commonwealth of Virginia	460217	12/14/2017
NH-P	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2557 NELAP	09/6/2017
VT-DW	Vermont Department of Health Drinking Water	VT-255716	06/12/2018
NC-DW	North Carolina Department of Health	25703	07/31/2018



**Company Name:** ATC Group Services  
**Address:** 73 William Franks Drive, West Springfield, MA (413) 781-0070  
**Project Name:** 235 Buck Pond Rd, Westfield  
**Project Location:** 235 Buck Pond Rd, Westfield  
**Project Number:** 183EM00170  
**Project Manager:** Rob Smith  
**Con-Test Quote Name/Number:**  
**Invoice Recipient:**  
**Sampled By:** Joseph Bolduc

Con-Test Work Order #	Client Sample ID / Description	Beginning Date/Time	Ending Date/Time	Composite	Grab	Matrix Code	Conc Code
	235 Buck Pond Rd - field blank	6/27/2017	1405	X		DW	U
	235 Buck Pond Rd - 1	6/27/2017	1416	X		DW	U
	235 Buck Pond Rd - 2	6/27/2017	1418	X		DW	U

**Requested Turnaround Time:** 7-Day  10-Day   
**Due Date:** 5-day TAT  
**Rush-Approval Required:** 1-Day  3-Day  2-Day  4-Day   
**Data Delivery:** PDF  EXCEL   
**Other:**  
 CLP Like Data Pkg Required:   
 Email To: **Bob. Smith @ ATC Group Services**  
 Fax To #:

**Comments:**  
 RUN EPA Method 537: 235 Buck Pond Rd-1  
 EXTRACT & HOLD EPA Method 537: 235 Buck Pond Rd-field blank & 235 Buck Pond Rd-2  
 HOLD AS, Fe, Hardness, TOC

**Relinquished by:** (signature) *Joseph Bolduc* Date/Time: 6-27-17 1630  
**Received by:** (signature) *Sample Recept* Date/Time: 6-27-17 1630  
**Relinquished by:** (signature) *J-SM* Date/Time: 6/28/17 10:00  
**Received by:** (signature) *Paul* Date/Time: 6/28/17 10:35  
**Relinquished by:** (signature) *Paul* Date/Time: 6-28-17 4:1  
**Received by:** (signature) *Paul* Date/Time: 6-28-17 10:35

3	1	2					# of Containers
O	N	H					Preservation Code
P	P	V					Container Code

**ANALYSIS REQUESTED**

TOTAL AS, Fe, HARDNESS, TOC

EPA METHOD 537

**Matrix Codes:**  
 GW = Ground Water  
 WW = Waste Water  
 DW = Drinking Water  
 A = Air  
 S = Soil  
 SL = Sludge  
 SOL = Solid  
 O = Other (please define)

**Preservation Codes:**  
 I = Iced  
 H = HCL  
 M = Methanol  
 N = Nitric Acid  
 S = Sulfuric Acid  
 B = Sodium Bisulfate  
 X = Sodium Hydroxide  
 T = Sodium Thiosulfate  
 O = Other (please define)  
 TRIZMA

**Container Codes:**  
 A = Amber Glass  
 G = Glass  
 P = Plastic  
 ST = Sterile  
 V = Vial  
 S = Summa Canister  
 T = Tedlar Bag  
 O = Other (please define)

**PCB ONLY**  
 Soxhlet  
 Non Soxhlet

**Detection Limit Requirements:** MA  CT  Other

**Special Requirements:** MA MCP Required  MCP Certification Form Required  CT RCP Required  RCP Certification Form Required  MA State DW Required

**PWSID #**

**Project Entity:** Government  Federal  City  Municipality  21 J  Brownfield  Other

**MWRA School MBTA:**

**Chromatogram AIHA-LAP, LLC:**



39 Spruce St.  
 East Longmeadow, MA. 01028  
 P: 413-525-2332  
 F: 413-525-6405  
 www.confestlabs.com



**con-test**  
 ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Doc# 277 Rev 5 2017

Login Sample Receipt Checklist - (Rejection Criteria Listing - Using Acceptance Policy) Any False Statement will be brought to the attention of the Client - State True or False

Client ATC Date 6.28.17 Time 10:35  
 Received By PB  
 How were the samples received? In Cooler  No Cooler  On Ice  No Ice   
 Direct From Sample  Ambient  Melted Ice   
 Were samples within Temperature? 2-6°C  By Gun # 1 Actual Temp - 4.1  
 By Blank #  Actual Temp -   
 Was Custody Seal Intact?  NA Were Samples Tampered with?  F  
 Was COC Relinquished?  T Does Chain Agree With Samples?  T  
 Are there broken/leaking/loose caps on any samples?  F Were samples received within holding time?  T  
 Is COC in ink/ Legible?  T Analysis?  T Sampler Name?  T  
 Did COC include all pertinent Information? Client?  T ID's?  T Collection Dates/Times?  T  
 Project?  T Who was notified?   
 Are Sample labels filled out and legible?  F Who was notified?   
 Are there Lab to Filters?  F Who was notified?   
 Are there Rushes?  F Who was notified?   
 Are there Short Holds?  F MS/MSD? NA  
 Is there enough Volume?  T splitting samples require  F  
 Is there Headspace where applicable?  F On COC? NA  
 Proper Media/Containers Used?  T Acid  T Base   
 Were TB's received?  F  
 Do All Samples Have the proper pH?  T

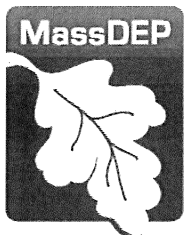
Unp-	1 Liter Amb.	1 Liter Plastic	16 oz Amb.
HCL-	500 mL Amb.	500 mL Plastic	8oz Amb/Clear
Meoh-	250 mL Amb.	250 mL Plastic	4oz Amb/Clear
Bisulfate-	Col./Bacteria	Flashpoint	2oz Amb/Clear
DI-	Other Plastic	Other Glass	Encore
Thiosulfate-	SOC Kit	Plastic Bag	Frozen:
Sulfuric-	Perchlorate	Ziplock	

Through Neutral

Unp-	1 Liter Amb.	1 Liter Plastic	16 oz Amb.
HCL-	500 mL Amb.	500 mL Plastic	8oz Amb/Clear
Meoh-	250 mL Amb.	250 mL Plastic	4oz Amb/Clear
Bisulfate-	Col./Bacteria	Flashpoint	2oz Amb/Clear
DI-	Other Plastic	Other Glass	Encore
Thiosulfate-	SOC Kit	Plastic Bag	Frozen:
Sulfuric-	Perchlorate	Ziplock	

Comments:





Commonwealth of Massachusetts  
Executive Office of Energy & Environmental Affairs

## Department of Environmental Protection

Western Regional Office • 436 Dwight Street, Springfield MA 01103 • 413-784-1100

Charles D. Baker  
Governor

Karyn E. Polito  
Lieutenant Governor

Matthew A. Beaton  
Secretary

Martin Suuberg  
Commissioner

August 2, 2017

Carol Banach  
39 Schumann Drive  
Westfield, MA 01085

Re: Notice of Environmental Sampling  
39 Schumann Drive  
Westfield Private Well Sampling  
RTN 1-20093

Dear Ms. Banach:

The Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) collected a drinking water sample from your private well on June 27, 2017. The purpose of the sampling was to investigate whether your well has been affected by a release of perfluorinated compounds (PFCs) to local groundwater. The sample was sent to a certified laboratory and analyzed for PFC compounds by modified United States Protection Agency (EPA) Method 317.1. EPA has established a Lifetime Health Advisory level at 70 parts per trillion (ppt), for two specific compounds which have been the most extensively used and studied, PFOA (perfluorooctanoic acid) and PFOS (perfluorooctane sulfonic acid). If both PFOA and PFOS are identified in drinking water the combined concentrations are compared to the 70 ppt health advisory level. The Health Advisory offers a margin of protection from a lifetime of exposure to PFOA and PFOS for all individuals from adverse health effects resulting from exposure from PFOA and PFOS in drinking water<sup>1</sup>

**The sampling result indicates PFOA and PFOS compounds were not detected above the laboratory reporting limit of 2 ppt.** Based on the absence of detectable PFC compounds in the sample collected from your well, no further action, including additional sampling and/or mitigation measures (i.e. bottled water) are required at this time. The Department thanks you for granting access to your property.

Notice of Environmental Sampling  
39 Schumann Drive  
Westfield, RTN 1-20093  
August 2, 2017  
Page 2 of 2

If you have any questions pertaining to this Notice of Environmental Sampling or with the information contained within, please feel free to contact David Bachand at (413) 755-2221 or Cynthia Pawloski at (413) 755-2247.

Sincerely,



Eva Tor  
Deputy Regional Director  
Bureau of Waste Site Cleanup

---

<sup>1</sup> Fact Sheet PFOA & PFOS Drinking Water Health Advisories. EPA, EPA 800 F-16-003, June 2016

Attachments: Notice of Environmental Sampling (BWSC-123)  
Laboratory Report

ec Mayor, City of Westfield  
Barnes ANG-John Richardson  
Barnes Aquifer Protection Committee  
Westfield DPW – David Billips  
Westfield Health Department  
Westfield Councilor Mary Ann Babinski  
Dr. Marc A. Nascarella, Ph.D/DPH

cc: Denise Andler, DEP WERO  
Data Entry: FOLOFF, FOLFLD

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT MASSDEP'S  
ACCESS AND CONSENT TO ENTER PROPERTY AGREEMENTS

1. Why does MassDEP need access to my property?

The Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP) is the state agency responsible under state law, Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 21E (Chapter 21E), for regulating responses to the release or threat of release of oil or hazardous materials into the environment. As part of its legal responsibilities, MassDEP sometimes needs to enter property to assess, contain and/or remove contamination in order to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment. MassDEP's authority for seeking property access for this work is found in Sections 4 and 8 of Chapter 21E.

2. Am I responsible for any contamination that is found on my property?

Sometimes. Section 5 of Chapter 21E provides that the owner of property where a release or threat of release of oil or hazardous materials into the environment has occurred or come to be located (the "Site") is responsible for the cleanup of that contamination. MassDEP assigns a Release Tracking Number to each Site. Typically, MassDEP notifies owners of Sites of their responsibility for cleanup by means of a letter called a "Notice of Responsibility" before requesting access onto the Site.

However, MassDEP sometimes seeks access onto property, which has not been identified as part of a Site, to investigate and ensure that contamination has not migrated from a nearby Site onto the property (for example, when underground gasoline contamination migrates through groundwater into adjacent properties with private water supply wells). The goal of MassDEP's investigation in such cases is to protect the public health and safety of the adjacent property owners, as well as the environment. In many instances, the owner of the property that is not the source of the release will not be required to clean up migrating surface or groundwater contamination, for example, if the owner qualifies for a special status known as Downgradient Property Status ("DPS"). A DPS property owner will not in most instances be required to clean up the migrating contamination, although the owner may be responsible to address any immediate concerns on the property (e.g., explosive or toxic vapors seeping into a building).

3. Will I need to pay for the work MassDEP performs on my property?

Maybe. As discussed above, a property owner is usually responsible for the cleanup of contamination on his or her property. Chapter 21E also authorizes MassDEP to clean up the contamination itself and then seek repayment from the parties responsible for the cleanup. MassDEP may exercise its authority to perform cleanup work if, for example, parties are unwilling or unable to do the cleanup themselves. MassDEP may also place liens on property owned by parties' responsible for the cleanup.

Just as a DPS property owner will usually not be responsible for doing cleanup, a DPS property owner will also usually not be responsible for MassDEP's cleanup costs or have liens placed on its property.

4. Can I be present on the property while MassDEP performs the work?

Generally, property owners can be present while MassDEP is performing its work activities, provided that property owners do not disrupt or interfere with the work activities and comply with any health and safety measures or legal requirements to ensure a property owner's safety during the work activities.

5. Can my Licensed Site Professional obtain samples from the work MassDEP is performing on my property?

A Site owner who has retained a Licensed Site Professional ("LSP," an individual who is specially licensed by the state and is hired by Site owners to clean up contaminated properties) can have the LSP

present on the property during MassDEP work activities, and the LSP can obtain duplicate samples from MassDEP upon request, as long as the duplicate sampling analysis requested by the LSP is paid for by the Site owner.

6. Do I have to allow MassDEP access to my property?

A property owner can always refuse to grant MassDEP access onto his or her property. Because MassDEP's goal in seeking access onto property is to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment, MassDEP will always try to work cooperatively with property owners to obtain voluntary access in a way that minimizes any disruption or inconvenience to the property owner. Where a property owner does refuse to grant MassDEP access, however, MassDEP has the right under Section 8 of Chapter 21E to seek a court order permitting MassDEP entry onto the property to perform any work required to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment.

7. Can I ask MassDEP to alter its work schedule to minimize disruption to my business or tenants?

MassDEP will always work cooperatively with property owners to minimize any disruption to business, commercial activities and/or property tenants when seeking access.

8. Will MassDEP reimburse me for any damage done to the property as a result of cleanup activities?

MassDEP's contractors all carry insurance to cover the work activities being performed on the property and upon request, the property owner can obtain a Certificate of Insurance (listing the property owner as an additional insured) from each MassDEP contractor involved in the project. Upon completion of the work, MassDEP will make reasonable efforts to restore the areas of the property where the work activities occurred to its prior condition.

9. Will MassDEP reimburse or compensate me for any loss caused by contamination found on my property?

No. As noted in Question 2 above, property owners of a Site are responsible under Chapter 21E for the cleanup of contamination on, and migrating from the Site. In addition, there may be circumstances under which downgradient property owners may be responsible for the costs of activities required to address any immediate concerns that result from contaminant migration.

# PFOS and PFOA in Drinking Water

This fact sheet answers frequently asked questions about the detection of Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFOS) in drinking water. The US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) updated the lifetime health advisory (HA) level, and we would like to inform and update you on what it means.

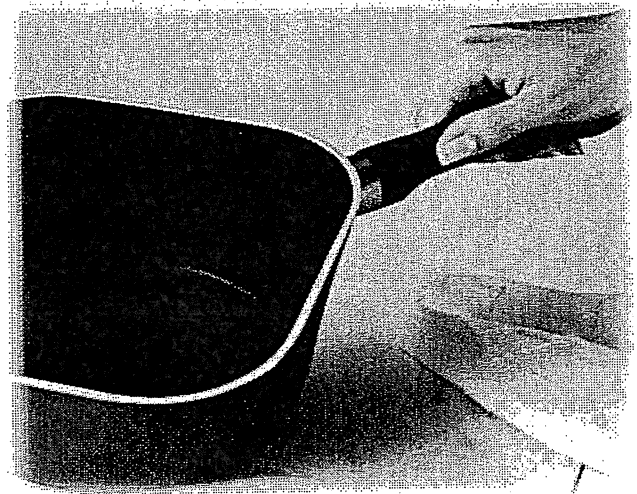
## WHAT ARE PFOA AND PFOS?

PFOA and PFOS are fluorinated organic chemicals that are part of a larger group of chemicals referred to as perfluoroalkyl substances (PFAs). PFOA and PFOS have been the most extensively produced and studied of these chemicals. They have been used to make carpets, clothing, fabrics for furniture, paper packaging for food, and other materials (e.g., cookware) that are resistant to water, grease or stains. They are also used in aqueous firefighting foam and in a number of industrial processes. Because these chemicals have been used in an array of consumer products, most people have been exposed to them.

Many PFAs are no longer being produced in this country; the largest manufacturer completely stopped PFOA/PFOS production in 2002. PFAs are still being produced in other countries and may be imported into the US in limited quantities. The EPA and the PFA industry launched the PFOA Stewardship Program in 2006 to work toward ending the production of PFOA and other PFAs.

While consumer products and food are a large source of exposure for most people, drinking water can be an additional source in the small percentage of communities where these chemicals have contaminated water supplies. Such contamination is typically localized and

associated with a specific facility (e.g. an industrial facility where these chemicals were produced or used to manufacture other products or where firefighting foam was used).



## HOW ARE PFOS/PFOA REGULATED?

Because they are emerging contaminants, there are currently no established regulatory limits for levels in drinking water. The US EPA has recently set a health advisory level (HA) of 0.07 micrograms per liter ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) for both PFOS and PFOA in May 2016.

## HOW CAN PFOS/PFOA AFFECT MY HEALTH?

There are many gaps in the current scientific literature, but it is believed that PFAs may affect human health. Most research is based on animal studies and scientists are still unsure of the difference between how animals and humans respond to PFAs. They are associated with changes in thyroid, liver, and kidney function, as well changes in hormone levels. These two chemicals have also been shown to cause developmental effects to fetuses during pregnancy and in breastfed infants.

## CAN PFAs CAUSE CANCER?

There is no conclusive evidence that PFAs cause cancer, though several animal studies and legal cases have identified a possible link between them. The EPA reports there is suggestive evidence that these chemicals can increase the risk of cancer. Both the EPA and the National Toxicology Program are continuing research on the cancer potential of PFAs.

## WHAT IS MY RISK IF I DRANK WATER ABOVE THE HEALTH ADVISORY LEVEL?

Drinking water at a level above EPA's HA does not necessarily mean that health risks are expected. This is because the HA is based on a level that is safe to drink for an entire lifetime. By convention, a value such as the HA is used as a "screening" value that is designed to overestimate exposure and ensure that sensitive individuals are protected. For example, the HA assumes that individuals drink only contaminated water and are also exposed to PFAs from sources beyond drinking water, such as food. Several safety factors are additionally applied to account for the differences between animals and humans and the differences from one human to another human. Under this scenario, a risk would be expected only if an individual continuously drinks only contaminated water at a level higher than the HA.

## WHAT SHOULD I DO TO LIMIT EXPOSURE?

PFAs are found at low levels in the environment, in consumer products, and food; so it is nearly impossible to eliminate all exposure. If you live near a site where PFA contamination has been identified, there are several ways to limit your exposure such as drinking and cooking with bottled water, and using pre-mixed baby formula, or bottled water for reconstituting powdered formula. Using contaminated water for routine showering and bathing are not significant sources of exposure.



---

## WHERE CAN I GET MORE INFORMATION?

For questions about drinking water quality contact the:

### MassDEP Drinking Water Program

617-292-5770

Program.Director-DWP@state.ma.us

<http://www.mass.gov/eea/agencies/massdep/water/drinking/is-there-copper-in-my-tap-water.html>

For health-related questions contact the:

### Environmental Toxicology Program

### Bureau of Environmental Health, MDPH

250 Washington Street, 7th Floor, Boston, MA 02108

Phone: 617-624-5757 | Fax: 617-624-5777 | TTY: 617-624-5286

### US EPA's Drinking Water Health Advisories

<https://www.epa.gov/ground-water-and-drinking-water/drinking-water-health-advisories-pfoa-and-pfos>

Images courtesy of Richard Duncan and Debora Cartagena at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

This fact sheet was supported in part by funds from a cooperative agreement with the Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. This document has not been reviewed and cleared by ATSDR.



July 2016





39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

July 13, 2017

Rob Smith  
ATC Group Services LLC - West Springfield  
73 Williams Franks Drive  
West Springfield, MA 01089

Project Location: 39 Schumann Dr., Westfield  
Client Job Number:  
Project Number: 183EM00170  
Laboratory Work Order Number: 17F1646

Enclosed are results of analyses for samples received by the laboratory on June 28, 2017. If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Kerry K. McGee". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, prominent "K" at the beginning.

Kerry K. McGee  
Project Manager

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39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

ATC Group Services LLC - West Springfield  
73 Williams Franks Drive  
West Springfield, MA 01089  
ATTN: Rob Smith

REPORT DATE: 7/13/2017

PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER:

PROJECT NUMBER: 183EM00170

ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

WORK ORDER NUMBER: 17F1646

The results of analyses performed on the following samples submitted to the CON-TEST Analytical Laboratory are found in this report.

PROJECT LOCATION: 39 Schumann Dr., Westfield

FIELD SAMPLE #	LAB ID:	MATRIX	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TEST	SUB LAB
Trip Blank	17F1646-01	Trip Blank Water		EPA 537	
39 Schumann Dr-1	17F1646-02	Drinking Water		EPA 537	



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#### CASE NARRATIVE SUMMARY

All reported results are within defined laboratory quality control objectives unless listed below or otherwise qualified in this report.

The results of analyses reported only relate to samples submitted to the Con-Test Analytical Laboratory for testing.

I certify that the analyses listed above, unless specifically listed as subcontracted, if any, were performed under my direction according to the approved methodologies listed in this document, and that based upon my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, the material contained in this report is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, accurate and complete.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Tod Kopyscinski". The signature is written in a cursive, somewhat stylized script.

Tod E. Kopyscinski  
Laboratory Director

39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

Project Location: 39 Schumann Dr., Westfield

Sample Description:

Work Order: 17F1646

Date Received: 6/28/2017

Field Sample #: Trip Blank

Sampled: 6/27/2017 07:30

Sample ID: 17F1646-01

Sample Matrix: Trip Blank Water

Miscellaneous Organic Analyses

Analyte	Results	RL	Units	Dilution	Flag/Qual	Method	Date Prepared	Date/Time Analyzed	Analyst
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ND	2.0	ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 21:54	BLM
Surrogates		% Recovery	Recovery Limits		Flag/Qual				
13C-PFHxA		86.4	70-130					7/12/17 21:54	
13C-PFDA		95.9	70-130					7/12/17 21:54	
d5-NEtFOSAA		105	70-130					7/12/17 21:54	

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Project Location: 39 Schumann Dr., Westfield

Sample Description:

Work Order: 17F1646

Date Received: 6/28/2017

Field Sample #: 39 Schumann Dr-1

Sampled: 6/27/2017 08:20

Sample ID: 17F1646-02

Sample Matrix: Drinking Water

Miscellaneous Organic Analyses

Analyte	Results	MCL/SMCL			Dilution	Flag/Qual	Method	Date	Date/Time	Analyst
		RL	MA ORSG	Units				Prepared	Analyzed	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTrA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	2.5	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1	EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 22:45	BLM	
Surrogates		% Recovery		Recovery Limits		Flag/Qual				
13C-PFHxA		122		70-130				7/12/17 22:45		
13C-PFDA		118		70-130				7/12/17 22:45		
d5-NEtFOSAA		120		70-130				7/12/17 22:45		



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### Sample Extraction Data

Prep Method: EPA 537-EPA 537

Lab Number [Field ID]	Batch	Initial [mL]	Final [mL]	Date
17F1646-01 [Trip Blank]	B181002	250	1.00	07/06/17
17F1646-02 [39 Schumann Dr-1]	B181002	250	1.00	07/06/17

QUALITY CONTROL

Miscellaneous Organic Analyses - Quality Control

Analyte	Result	Reporting Limit	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
<b>Batch B181002 - EPA 537</b>										
<b>Blank (B181002-BLK1)</b>										
Prepared: 07/06/17 Analyzed: 07/12/17										
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L							
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Surrogate: 13C-PFHxA	35.3		ng/L	40.0		88.2	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFDA	41.8		ng/L	40.0		105	70-130			
Surrogate: d5-NEtFOSAA	172		ng/L	160		107	70-130			
<b>LCS (B181002-BS1)</b>										
Prepared: 07/06/17 Analyzed: 07/12/17										
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	25.4	2.0	ng/L	20.0		127	70-130			
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	21.0	2.0	ng/L	20.0		105	70-130			
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	20.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		103	70-130			
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	17.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		87.9	70-130			
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	19.7	2.0	ng/L	18.5		107	70-130			
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	18.7	2.0	ng/L	20.0		93.5	70-130			
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	19.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		97.9	70-130			
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	15.8	2.0	ng/L	18.2		86.9	70-130			
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	16.7	2.0	ng/L	20.0		83.5	70-130			
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	20.8	2.0	ng/L	20.0		104	70-130			
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	20.9	2.0	ng/L	20.0		104	70-130			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	16.0	2.0	ng/L	17.7		90.6	70-130			
NEtFOSAA	22.4	2.0	ng/L	20.0		112	70-130			
NMeFOSAA	19.2	2.0	ng/L	20.0		95.8	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFHxA	39.7		ng/L	40.0		99.3	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFDA	45.7		ng/L	40.0		114	70-130			
Surrogate: d5-NEtFOSAA	198		ng/L	160		123	70-130			





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**FLAG/QUALIFIER SUMMARY**

*	QC result is outside of established limits.
†	Wide recovery limits established for difficult compound.
‡	Wide RPD limits established for difficult compound.
#	Data exceeded client recommended or regulatory level
ND	Not Detected
RL	Reporting Limit
DL	Method Detection Limit
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level

Percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPDs) are determined by the software using values in the calculation which have not been rounded.

No results have been blank subtracted unless specified in the case narrative section.

**CERTIFICATIONS**

**Certified Analyses included in this Report**

Analyte	Certifications
<i>EPA 537 in Drinking Water</i>	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	NH,NY
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	NH,NY
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	NH

The CON-TEST Environmental Laboratory operates under the following certifications and accreditations:

Code	Description	Number	Expires
AIHA	AIHA-LAP, LLC - ISO17025:2005	100033	02/1/2018
MA	Massachusetts DEP	M-MA100	06/30/2018
CT	Connecticut Department of Public Health	PH-0567	09/30/2017
NY	New York State Department of Health	10899 NELAP	04/1/2018
NH-S	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2516 NELAP	02/5/2018
RI	Rhode Island Department of Health	LAO00112	12/30/2017
NC	North Carolina Div. of Water Quality	652	12/31/2017
NJ	New Jersey DEP	MA007 NELAP	06/30/2018
FL	Florida Department of Health	E871027 NELAP	06/30/2018
VT	Vermont Department of Health Lead Laboratory	LL015036	07/30/2018
ME	State of Maine	2011028	06/9/2019
VA	Commonwealth of Virginia	460217	12/14/2017
NH-P	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2557 NELAP	09/6/2017
VT-DW	Vermont Department of Health Drinking Water	VT-255716	06/12/2018
NC-DW	North Carolina Department of Health	25703	07/31/2018



17F1646  
 Phone: 413-525-2332  
 Fax: 413-525-6405  
 Email: info@contestlabs.com

**Company Name:** ATC Group Services  
**Address:** 73 William Franks Drive, West Springfield, MA  
 Phone: (413) 781-0070  
**Project Name:** 39 Schumann Dr, Westfield  
**Project Location:** 39 Schumann Dr, Westfield  
**Project Number:** 183EM00170  
**Project Manager:** Rob Smith  
**Con-Test Quote Name/Number:**  
**Invoice Recipient:**  
**Sampled By:** Joseph Bolduc

Con-Test Work Order#	Client Sample ID / Description	Beginning Date/Time	Ending Date/Time	Composite	Grab	Matrix Code	Conc Code
01	Trip Blank	6/27/2017	730		X	DW	U
	39 Schumann Dr - field blank	6/27/2017	810		X	DW	U
02	39 Schumann Dr - 1	6/27/2017	820		X	DW	U
	39 Schumann Dr - 2	6/27/2017	822		X	DW	U

**Comments:**  
 RUN EPA Method 537: 39 Schumann Dr-1  
 EXTRACT & HOLD EPA Method 537: 39 Schumann Dr-field blank & 39 Schumann Dr-2  
 HOLD As, Fe, Hardness, TOC

Relinquished by: (signature)	Date/Time	Detection Limit Requirements	Special Requirements
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/27/17 16:30	MA	MA MCP Required
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/27/17 16:30		MCP Certification Form Required
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/27/17 16:30	CT	CT RCP Required
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/28/17 10:00		RCP Certification Form Required
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/28/17 10:00	Other:	MA State DW Required
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/28/17 10:35	Project Entity	PWSID #
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/28/17 10:35	Government	Municipality
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/28/17 10:35	Federal	21 J
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/28/17 10:35	City	Brownfield
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/28/17 10:35	MWRA	MWRA
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/28/17 10:35	School	School
<i>Joseph Bolduc</i>	6/28/17 10:35	MBTA	MBTA

**Requested Turnaround Time**  
 7-Day  10-Day   
 Due Date: 5-day TAT

**Rush-Approval Required**  
 1-Day  3-Day   
 2-Day  4-Day

**Data Delivery**  
 Format: PDF  EXCEL

Other:  
 CLP Like Data Pkg Required:

Email To: *Rob.Smith@ATCAssociates.com*

Fax To #:

**ANALYSIS REQUESTED**

4	1	2	3
O	N	H	
P	P	V	
TOTAL As, Fe, HARDNESS, TOC			
EPA METHOD 537			

# of Containers

2 Preservation Code

3 Container Code

**Dissolved Metals Samples**

Field Filtered  
 Lab to Filter

**Orthophosphate Samples**

Field Filtered  
 Lab to Filter

**1 Matrix Codes:**  
 GW = Ground Water  
 WW = Waste Water  
 DW = Drinking Water  
 A = Air  
 S = Soil  
 SL = Sludge  
 SOL = Solid  
 O = Other (please define)

**2 Preservation Codes:**  
 1 = Iced  
 H = HCL  
 M = Methanol  
 N = Nitric Acid  
 S = Sulfuric Acid  
 B = Sodium Bisulfate  
 X = Sodium Hydroxide  
 T = Sodium Thiosulfate  
 O = Other (please define)  
 TRIZMA

**3 Container Codes:**  
 A = Amber Glass  
 G = Glass  
 P = Plastic  
 ST = Sterile  
 V = Vial  
 S = Summa Canister  
 T = Tedlar Bag  
 O = Other (please define)

**PCB ONLY**

Soxhlet  
 Non Soxhlet

Please use the following codes to indicate possible sample concentration within the Conc Code column above:  
 H - High; M - Medium; L - Low; C - Clean; U - Unknown



**Other**

Chromatogram  
 AIHA-LAP, LLC

39 Spruce St.  
 East Longmeadow, MA. 01028  
 P: 413-525-2332  
 F: 413-525-6405  
 www.contestlabs.com



**CON-TEST**  
 ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Doc# 277 Rev 5 2017

**Login Sample Receipt Checklist - (Rejection Criteria Listing - Using Acceptance Policy) Any False Statement will be brought to the attention of the Client - State True or False**

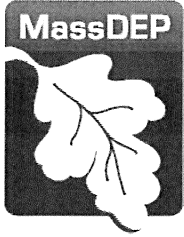
Client ATC  
 Received By PB Date 6.28.17 Time 10:35  
 How were the samples received? In Cooler T No Cooler        On Ice T No Ice         
 Direct From Sample        Ambient        Melted Ice         
 Were samples within Temperature? 2-6°C T By Gun # 1 Actual Temp - 4.1  
 By Blank #        Actual Temp -         
 Was Custody Seal Intact? NA Were Samples Tampered with? F  
 Was COC Relinquished? T Does Chain Agree With Samples? T  
 Are there broken/leaking/loose caps on any samples? F  
 Is COC in ink/ Legible? T Were samples received within holding time? T  
 Did COC include all pertinent Information? Client? T Analysis? T Sampler Name? T  
 Project? T ID's? T Collection Dates/Times? T  
 Are Sample labels filled out and legible?        Who was notified?         
 Are there Lab to Filters? F Who was notified?         
 Are there Rushes? F Who was notified?         
 Are there Short Holds? F Who was notified?         
 Is there enough Volume? T  
 Is there Headspace where applicable? F MS/MSD? NA  
 Proper Media/Containers Used? T splitting samples required? F  
 Were TB's received? F On COC? NA  
 Do All Samples Have the proper pH? T Acid T Base       

Unp-	1 Liter Amb.	1 Liter Plastic	16 oz Amb.
HCL-	500 mL Amb.	500 mL Plastic	8oz Amb/Clear
Meoh-	250 mL Amb.	250 mL Plastic	4oz Amb/Clear
Bisulfate-	Col./Bacteria	Flashpoint	2oz Amb/Clear
DI-	Other Plastic	Other Glass	Encore
Thiosulfate-	SOC Kit	Plastic Bag	Frozen:
Sulfuric-	Perchlorate	Ziplock	

**Unique Media**

Unp-	1 Liter Amb.	1 Liter Plastic	16 oz Amb.
HCL-	500 mL Amb.	500 mL Plastic	8oz Amb/Clear
Meoh-	250 mL Amb.	250 mL Plastic	4oz Amb/Clear
Bisulfate-	Col./Bacteria	Flashpoint	2oz Amb/Clear
DI-	Other Plastic	Other Glass	Encore
Thiosulfate-	SOC Kit	Plastic Bag	Frozen:
Sulfuric-	Perchlorate	Ziplock	

**Comments:**



Commonwealth of Massachusetts  
Executive Office of Energy & Environmental Affairs

## Department of Environmental Protection

Western Regional Office • 436 Dwight Street, Springfield MA 01103 • 413-784-1100

Charles D. Baker  
Governor

Karyn E. Polito  
Lieutenant Governor

Matthew A. Beaton  
Secretary

Martin Suuberg  
Commissioner

August 2, 2017

Leslie and Sherry Bessette  
277 Buck Pond Road  
Westfield, MA 01085

RE: Notice of Environmental Sampling  
277 Buck Pond Road  
Westfield Private Well Sampling

Dear Leslie & Sherry Bessette:

The Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) collected a drinking water sample from your private well on June 27, 2017. The purpose of the sampling was to investigate whether your well has been affected by a release of perfluorinated compounds (PFCs) to local groundwater. The sample was sent to a certified laboratory and analyzed for PFC compounds by modified United States Protection Agency (EPA) Method 317.1. EPA has established a Lifetime Health Advisory level at 70 parts per trillion (ppt), for two specific compounds which have been the most extensively used and studied, PFOA (perfluorooctanoic acid) and PFOS (perfluorooctane sulfonic acid). If both PFOA and PFOS are identified in drinking water the combined concentrations are compared to the 70 ppt health advisory level. The Health Advisory offers a margin of protection from a lifetime of exposure to PFOA and PFOS for all individuals from adverse health effects resulting from exposure from PFOA and PFOS in drinking water. <sup>1</sup>

**The sampling result indicated a total PFOA and PFOS concentration of 3 ppt in the drinking water sample.** The results of a duplicate sample confirmed these results. This concentration is well below the health advisory level of 70 ppt. In order to confirm this result, MassDEP will contact you to resample your well. MassDEP will also sample wells in the vicinity of your area in order to gather additional information. The Department thanks you for granting access to your property.

This information is available in alternate format. Contact Michelle Waters-Ekanem, Director of Diversity/Civil Rights at 617-292-5751.

TTY# MassRelay Service 1-800-439-2370

MassDEP Website: [www.mass.gov/dep](http://www.mass.gov/dep)

Printed on Recycled Paper

If you have any questions pertaining to this Notice of Environmental Sampling or with the information n contained within, please feel free to contact David Bachand at (413) 755-2221 or Cynthia Pawloski at (413) 755-2247.

Sincerely,



Eva Tor  
Deputy Regional Director  
Bureau of Waste Site Cleanup

---

<sup>1</sup> Fact Sheet PFOA & PFOS Drinking Water Health Advisories. EPA, EPA 800 F-16-003, June 2016

Attachments: Notice of Environmental Sampling (BWSC-123)  
Laboratory Report

cc : Mayor, City of Westfield  
Barnes ANG-John Richardson  
Barnes Aquifer Protection Committee  
Westfield DPW – David Billips  
Westfield Health Department  
Westfield Councilor Mary Ann Babinski  
Dr. Marc A. Nascarella, Ph.D/DPH

cc:

Denise Andler, DEP WERO  
Data Entry: FOLOFF, FOLFLD

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT MASSDEP'S  
ACCESS AND CONSENT TO ENTER PROPERTY AGREEMENTS

1. Why does MassDEP need access to my property?

The Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP) is the state agency responsible under state law, Massachusetts General Laws Chapter 21E (Chapter 21E), for regulating responses to the release or threat of release of oil or hazardous materials into the environment. As part of its legal responsibilities, MassDEP sometimes needs to enter property to assess, contain and/or remove contamination in order to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment. MassDEP's authority for seeking property access for this work is found in Sections 4 and 8 of Chapter 21E.

2. Am I responsible for any contamination that is found on my property?

Sometimes. Section 5 of Chapter 21E provides that the owner of property where a release or threat of release of oil or hazardous materials into the environment has occurred or come to be located (the "Site") is responsible for the cleanup of that contamination. MassDEP assigns a Release Tracking Number to each Site. Typically, MassDEP notifies owners of Sites of their responsibility for cleanup by means of a letter called a "Notice of Responsibility" before requesting access onto the Site.

However, MassDEP sometimes seeks access onto property, which has not been identified as part of a Site, to investigate and ensure that contamination has not migrated from a nearby Site onto the property (for example, when underground gasoline contamination migrates through groundwater into adjacent properties with private water supply wells). The goal of MassDEP's investigation in such cases is to protect the public health and safety of the adjacent property owners, as well as the environment. In many instances, the owner of the property that is not the source of the release will not be required to clean up migrating surface or groundwater contamination, for example, if the owner qualifies for a special status known as Downgradient Property Status ("DPS"). A DPS property owner will not in most instances be required to clean up the migrating contamination, although the owner may be responsible to address any immediate concerns on the property (e.g., explosive or toxic vapors seeping into a building).

3. Will I need to pay for the work MassDEP performs on my property?

Maybe. As discussed above, a property owner is usually responsible for the cleanup of contamination on his or her property. Chapter 21E also authorizes MassDEP to clean up the contamination itself and then seek repayment from the parties responsible for the cleanup. MassDEP may exercise its authority to perform cleanup work if, for example, parties are unwilling or unable to do the cleanup themselves. MassDEP may also place liens on property owned by parties' responsible for the cleanup.

Just as a DPS property owner will usually not be responsible for doing cleanup, a DPS property owner will also usually not be responsible for MassDEP's cleanup costs or have liens placed on its property.

4. Can I be present on the property while MassDEP performs the work?

Generally, property owners can be present while MassDEP is performing its work activities, provided that property owners do not disrupt or interfere with the work activities and comply with any health and safety measures or legal requirements to ensure a property owner's safety during the work activities.

5. Can my Licensed Site Professional obtain samples from the work MassDEP is performing on my property?

A Site owner who has retained a Licensed Site Professional ("LSP," an individual who is specially licensed by the state and is hired by Site owners to clean up contaminated properties) can have the LSP

present on the property during MassDEP work activities, and the LSP can obtain duplicate samples from MassDEP upon request, as long as the duplicate sampling analysis requested by the LSP is paid for by the Site owner.

6. Do I have to allow MassDEP access to my property?

A property owner can always refuse to grant MassDEP access onto his or her property. Because MassDEP's goal in seeking access onto property is to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment, MassDEP will always try to work cooperatively with property owners to obtain voluntary access in a way that minimizes any disruption or inconvenience to the property owner. Where a property owner does refuse to grant MassDEP access, however, MassDEP has the right under Section 8 of Chapter 21E to seek a court order permitting MassDEP entry onto the property to perform any work required to protect public health, safety, welfare and the environment.

7. Can I ask MassDEP to alter its work schedule to minimize disruption to my business or tenants?

MassDEP will always work cooperatively with property owners to minimize any disruption to business, commercial activities and/or property tenants when seeking access.

8. Will MassDEP reimburse me for any damage done to the property as a result of cleanup activities?

MassDEP's contractors all carry insurance to cover the work activities being performed on the property and upon request, the property owner can obtain a Certificate of Insurance (listing the property owner as an additional insured) from each MassDEP contractor involved in the project. Upon completion of the work, MassDEP will make reasonable efforts to restore the areas of the property where the work activities occurred to its prior condition.

9. Will MassDEP reimburse or compensate me for any loss caused by contamination found on my property?

No. As noted in Question 2 above, property owners of a Site are responsible under Chapter 21E for the cleanup of contamination on, and migrating from the Site. In addition, there may be circumstances under which downgradient property owners may be responsible for the costs of activities required to address any immediate concerns that result from contaminant migration.



# PFOS and PFOA in Drinking Water

This fact sheet answers frequently asked questions about the detection of Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA) and Perfluorooctane sulfonate (PFOS) in drinking water. The US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) updated the lifetime health advisory (HA) level, and we would like to inform and update you on what it means.

## WHAT ARE PFOA AND PFOS?

PFOA and PFOS are fluorinated organic chemicals that are part of a larger group of chemicals referred to as perfluoroalkyl substances (PFAs). PFOA and PFOS have been the most extensively produced and studied of these chemicals. They have been used to make carpets, clothing, fabrics for furniture, paper packaging for food, and other materials (e.g., cookware) that are resistant to water, grease or stains. They are also used in aqueous firefighting foam and in a number of industrial processes. Because these chemicals have been used in an array of consumer products, most people have been exposed to them.

Many PFAs are no longer being produced in this country; the largest manufacturer completely stopped PFOA/PFOS production in 2002. PFAs are still being produced in other countries and may be imported into the US in limited quantities. The EPA and the PFA industry launched the PFOA Stewardship Program in 2006 to work toward ending the production of PFOA and other PFAs.

While consumer products and food are a large source of exposure for most people, drinking water can be an additional source in the small percentage of communities where these chemicals have contaminated water supplies. Such contamination is typically localized and

associated with a specific facility (e.g. an industrial facility where these chemicals were produced or used to manufacture other products or where firefighting foam was used).



## HOW ARE PFOS/PFOA REGULATED?

Because they are emerging contaminants, there are currently no established regulatory limits for levels in drinking water. The US EPA has recently set a health advisory level (HA) of 0.07 micrograms per liter ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ ) for both PFOS and PFOA in May 2016.

## HOW CAN PFOS/PFOA AFFECT MY HEALTH?

There are many gaps in the current scientific literature, but it is believed that PFAs may affect human health. Most research is based on animal studies and scientists are still unsure of the difference between how animals and humans respond to PFAs. They are associated with changes in thyroid, liver, and kidney function, as well changes in hormone levels. These two chemicals have also been shown to cause developmental effects to fetuses during pregnancy and in breastfed infants.

## CAN PFAs CAUSE CANCER?

There is no conclusive evidence that PFAs cause cancer, though several animal studies and legal cases have identified a possible link between them. The EPA reports there is suggestive evidence that these chemicals can increase the risk of cancer. Both the EPA and the National Toxicology Program are continuing research on the cancer potential of PFAs.

## WHAT IS MY RISK IF I DRANK WATER ABOVE THE HEALTH ADVISORY LEVEL?

Drinking water at a level above EPA's HA does not necessarily mean that health risks are expected. This is because the HA is based on a level that is safe to drink for an entire lifetime. By convention, a value such as the HA is used as a "screening" value that is designed to overestimate exposure and ensure that sensitive individuals are protected. For example, the HA assumes that individuals drink only contaminated water and are also exposed to PFAs from sources beyond drinking water, such as food. Several safety factors are additionally applied to account for the differences between animals and humans and the differences from one human to another human. Under this scenario, a risk would be expected only if an individual continuously drinks only contaminated water at a level higher than the HA.

## WHAT SHOULD I DO TO LIMIT EXPOSURE?

PFAs are found at low levels in the environment, in consumer products, and food; so it is nearly impossible to eliminate all exposure. If you live near a site where PFA contamination has been identified, there are several ways to limit your exposure such as drinking and cooking with bottled water, and using pre-mixed baby formula, or bottled water for reconstituting powdered formula. Using contaminated water for routine showering and bathing are not significant sources of exposure.



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## WHERE CAN I GET MORE INFORMATION?

For questions about drinking water quality contact the:

### MassDEP Drinking Water Program

617-292-5770

Program.Director-DWP@state.ma.us

<https://www.mass.gov/eea/agencies/massdep/water/drinking/is-there-copper-in-my-tap-water.html>

For health-related questions contact the:

### Environmental Toxicology Program

#### Bureau of Environmental Health, MDPH

250 Washington Street, 7th Floor, Boston, MA 02108

Phone: 617-624-5757 | Fax: 617-624-5777 | TTY: 617-624-5286

### US EPA's Drinking Water Health Advisories

<https://www.epa.gov/ground-water-and-drinking-water/drinking-water-health-advisories-pfoa-and-pfos>

Images courtesy of Richard Duncan and Debora Cartagena at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

This fact sheet was supported in part by funds from a cooperative agreement with the Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. This document has not been reviewed and cleared by ATSDR.



July 2016



39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

July 13, 2017

Rob Smith  
ATC Group Services LLC - West Springfield  
73 Williams Franks Drive  
West Springfield, MA 01089

Project Location: 277 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield  
Client Job Number:  
Project Number: 183EM00170  
Laboratory Work Order Number: 17F1645

Enclosed are results of analyses for samples received by the laboratory on June 28, 2017. If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Kerry K. McGee". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Kerry K. McGee  
Project Manager

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ATC Group Services LLC - West Springfield  
73 Williams Franks Drive  
West Springfield, MA 01089  
ATTN: Rob Smith

REPORT DATE: 7/13/2017

PURCHASE ORDER NUMBER:

PROJECT NUMBER: 183EM00170

ANALYTICAL SUMMARY

WORK ORDER NUMBER: 17F1645

The results of analyses performed on the following samples submitted to the CON-TEST Analytical Laboratory are found in this report.

PROJECT LOCATION: 277 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield

FIELD SAMPLE #	LAB ID:	MATRIX	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TEST	SUB LAB
277 Buck Pond Rd-1	17F1645-01	Drinking Water		EPA 537	



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#### CASE NARRATIVE SUMMARY

All reported results are within defined laboratory quality control objectives unless listed below or otherwise qualified in this report.

The results of analyses reported only relate to samples submitted to the Con-Test Analytical Laboratory for testing. I certify that the analyses listed above, unless specifically listed as subcontracted, if any, were performed under my direction according to the approved methodologies listed in this document, and that based upon my inquiry of those individuals immediately responsible for obtaining the information, the material contained in this report is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, accurate and complete.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Tod Kopycinski". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, sweeping initial "T".

Tod E. Kopycinski  
Laboratory Director



39 Spruce Street \* East Longmeadow, MA 01028 \* FAX 413/525-6405 \* TEL. 413/525-2332

Project Location: 277 Buck Pond Rd., Westfield

Sample Description:

Work Order: 17F1645

Date Received: 6/28/2017

Field Sample #: 277 Buck Pond Rd-1

Sampled: 6/27/2017 15:28

Sample ID: 17F1645-01

Sample Matrix: Drinking Water

## Miscellaneous Organic Analyses

Analyte	Results	MCL/SMCL		Units	Dilution	Flag/Qual	Method	Date	Date/Time	Analyst
		RL	MA ORSG					Prepared	Analyzed	
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriDA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	2.6	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	2.7	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ND	2.0		ng/L	1		EPA 537	7/6/17	7/12/17 23:01	BLM
Surrogates		% Recovery		Recovery Limits		Flag/Qual				
13C-PFHxA		90.7		70-130					7/12/17 23:01	
13C-PFDA		129		70-130					7/12/17 23:01	
d5-NEtFOSAA		129		70-130					7/12/17 23:01	



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### Sample Extraction Data

Prep Method: EPA 537-EPA 537

Lab Number [Field ID]	Batch	Initial [mL]	Final [mL]	Date
17F1645-01 [277 Buck Pond Rd-1]	B181002	250	1.00	07/06/17

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QUALITY CONTROL

Miscellaneous Organic Analyses - Quality Control

Analyte	Result	Reporting Limit	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
<b>Batch B181002 - EPA 537</b>										
<b>Blank (B181002-BLK1)</b>										
Prepared: 07/06/17 Analyzed: 07/12/17										
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
NEtFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L							
NMeFOSAA	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	ND	2.0	ng/L							
Surrogate: 13C-PFHxA	35.3		ng/L	40.0		88.2	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFDA	41.8		ng/L	40.0		105	70-130			
Surrogate: d5-NEtFOSAA	172		ng/L	160		107	70-130			
<b>LCS (B181002-BS1)</b>										
Prepared: 07/06/17 Analyzed: 07/12/17										
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	25.4	2.0	ng/L	20.0		127	70-130			
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrDA)	21.0	2.0	ng/L	20.0		105	70-130			
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTA)	20.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		103	70-130			
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	17.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		87.9	70-130			
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	19.7	2.0	ng/L	18.5		107	70-130			
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	18.7	2.0	ng/L	20.0		93.5	70-130			
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	19.6	2.0	ng/L	20.0		97.9	70-130			
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	15.8	2.0	ng/L	18.2		86.9	70-130			
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	16.7	2.0	ng/L	20.0		83.5	70-130			
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	20.8	2.0	ng/L	20.0		104	70-130			
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	20.9	2.0	ng/L	20.0		104	70-130			
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	16.0	2.0	ng/L	17.7		90.6	70-130			
NEtFOSAA	22.4	2.0	ng/L	20.0		112	70-130			
NMeFOSAA	19.2	2.0	ng/L	20.0		95.8	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFHxA	39.7		ng/L	40.0		99.3	70-130			
Surrogate: 13C-PFDA	45.7		ng/L	40.0		114	70-130			
Surrogate: d5-NEtFOSAA	198		ng/L	160		123	70-130			



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**FLAG/QUALIFIER SUMMARY**

*	QC result is outside of established limits.
†	Wide recovery limits established for difficult compound.
‡	Wide RPD limits established for difficult compound.
#	Data exceeded client recommended or regulatory level
ND	Not Detected
RL	Reporting Limit
DL	Method Detection Limit
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level

Percent recoveries and relative percent differences (RPDs) are determined by the software using values in the calculation which have not been rounded.

No results have been blank subtracted unless specified in the case narrative section.

**CERTIFICATIONS**

**Certified Analyses included in this Report**

Analyte	Certifications
<i>EPA 537 in Drinking Water</i>	
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	NH,NY
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	NH,NY
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	NH

The CON-TEST Environmental Laboratory operates under the following certifications and accreditations:

Code	Description	Number	Expires
AIHA	AIHA-LAP, LLC - ISO17025:2005	100033	02/1/2018
MA	Massachusetts DEP	M-MA100	06/30/2018
CT	Connecticut Department of Public Health	PH-0567	09/30/2017
NY	New York State Department of Health	10899 NELAP	04/1/2018
NH-S	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2516 NELAP	02/5/2018
RI	Rhode Island Department of Health	LAO00112	12/30/2017
NC	North Carolina Div. of Water Quality	652	12/31/2017
NJ	New Jersey DEP	MA007 NELAP	06/30/2018
FL	Florida Department of Health	E871027 NELAP	06/30/2018
VT	Vermont Department of Health Lead Laboratory	LL015036	07/30/2018
ME	State of Maine	2011028	06/9/2019
VA	Commonwealth of Virginia	460217	12/14/2017
NH-P	New Hampshire Environmental Lab	2557 NELAP	09/6/2017
VT-DW	Vermont Department of Health Drinking Water	VT-255716	06/12/2018
NC-DW	North Carolina Department of Health	25703	07/31/2018

17F1645  
Phone: 413-525-2332  
Fax: 413-525-6405  
Email: info@contestlabs.com



**Company Name:** ATC Group Services  
**Address:** 73 William Franks Drive, West Springfield, MA (413) 781-0070  
**Project Name:** 277 Buck Pond Rd, Westfield  
**Project Location:** 277 Buck Pond Rd, Westfield  
**Project Number:** 183EM00170  
**Project Manager:** Rob Smith  
**Con-Test Quote Name/Number:**  
**Invoice Recipient:**  
**Sampled By:** Joseph Bolduc

Con-Test Work Order #	Client Sample ID / Description	Beginning Date/Time	Ending Date/Time	Composite	Grab	Matrix Code	Cont Code
	277 Buck Pond Rd - field blank	6/27/2017	1515		X	DW	U
01	277 Buck Pond Rd - 1	6/27/2017	1528		X	DW	U
	277 Buck Pond Rd - 2	6/27/2017	1530		X	DW	U

**Comments:**  
 RUN EPA Method 537: 277 Buck Pond Rd-1  
 EXTRACT & HOLD EPA Method 537: 277 Buck Pond Rd-field blank & 277 Buck Pond Rd-2  
 HOLD As, Fe, Hardness, TOC

**Requested Turnaround Time:**  
 7-Day  10-Day   
 Due Date: 5-day TAT  
**Rush-Approval Required:**  
 1-Day  3-Day   
 2-Day  4-Day   
**Data Delivery:**  
 Format: PDF  EXCEL   
 Other:  
 CLP Like Data Plg Required:   
 Email To: *Rob@ATC Associates*  
 Fax To #:

Detection Limit Requirements	Special Requirements
MA	MA MCP Required <input type="checkbox"/>
	MCP Certification Form Required <input type="checkbox"/>
CT	CT RCP Required <input type="checkbox"/>
	RCP Certification Form Required <input type="checkbox"/>
Other:	MA State DW Required <input type="checkbox"/>
PWSID #	

**Project Entity:**  
 Government  Municipality  MWRA  WRTA  Other  
 Federal  City  School  MBTA  
 Brownfield  AHA-LAP, LLC

**Signature Log:**  
 Relinquished by: (signature) Date/Time: 6/27/17 16:30  
 Received by: (signature) Date/Time: 6/27/17 16:30  
 Relinquished by: (signature) Date/Time: 6/28/17 10:00  
 Received by: (signature) Date/Time: 6/28/17 10:00  
 Relinquished by: (signature) Date/Time: 6/28/17 4:1  
 Received by: (signature) Date/Time: 6/28/17 10:05

39 Spruce St.  
 East Longmeadow, MA. 01028  
 P: 413-525-2332  
 F: 413-525-6405  
 www.confestlabs.com



**con-test**<sup>®</sup>  
 ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

Doc# 277 Rev 5 2017

**Login Sample Receipt Checklist - (Rejection Criteria Listing - Using Acceptance Policy) Any False Statement will be brought to the attention of the Client - State True or False**

Client ATC  
 Received By PB Date 6.28.17 Time 10:35

How were the samples received? In Cooler T No Cooler \_\_\_\_\_ On Ice T No Ice \_\_\_\_\_  
 Direct From Sample \_\_\_\_\_ Ambient \_\_\_\_\_ Melted Ice \_\_\_\_\_

Were samples within Temperature? 2-6°C T By Gun # 1 Actual Temp - 4.1  
 By Blank # \_\_\_\_\_ Actual Temp - \_\_\_\_\_

Was Custody Seal Intact? NA Were Samples Tampered with? F  
 Was COC Relinquished? T Does Chain Agree With Samples? T

Are there broken/leaking/loose caps on any samples? F

Is COC in ink/ Legible? T Were samples received within holding time? T  
 Did COC include all pertinent Information? Client? T Analysis? T Sampler Name? T  
 Project? T ID's? T Collection Dates/Times? T

Are Sample labels filled out and legible? \_\_\_\_\_ Who was notified? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Are there Lab to Filters? F Who was notified? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Are there Rushes? F Who was notified? \_\_\_\_\_  
 Are there Short Holds? F Who was notified? \_\_\_\_\_

Is there enough Volume? T

Is there Headspace where applicable? F MS/MSD? NA  
 Proper Media/Containers Used? T splitting samples require: F

Were TB's received? F On COC? NA

Do All Samples Have the proper pH? T Acid T Base \_\_\_\_\_

Unp-	1 Liter Amb.	1 Liter Plastic	16 oz Amb.
HCL-	500 mL Amb.	500 mL Plastic	8oz Amb/Clear
Meoh-	250 mL Amb.	250 mL Plastic	4oz Amb/Clear
Bisulfate-	Col./Bacteria	Flashpoint	2oz Amb/Clear
DI-	Other Plastic	Other Glass	Encore
Thiosulfate-	SOC Kit	Plastic Bag	Frozen:
Sulfuric-	Perchlorate	Ziplock	

Unp-	1 Liter Amb.	1 Liter Plastic	16 oz Amb.
HCL-	500 mL Amb.	500 mL Plastic	8oz Amb/Clear
Meoh-	250 mL Amb.	250 mL Plastic	4oz Amb/Clear
Bisulfate-	Col./Bacteria	Flashpoint	2oz Amb/Clear
DI-	Other Plastic	Other Glass	Encore
Thiosulfate-	SOC Kit	Plastic Bag	Frozen:
Sulfuric-	Perchlorate	Ziplock	

**Comments:**

