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November 15, 2007

## CERTIFICATE OF THE SECRETARY OF ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENTAL AFFAIRS ON THE FINAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT REPORT

: Installation of Line 134 and Substation Improvement (within an existing Right-of-Way #240)
: Carver, Middleborough, Rochester and Wareham
: Buzzards Bay
: 14030
: NSTAR Electric (NSTAR)
: October 9, 2007

As Secretary of Energy and Environmental Affairs, I hereby determine that the Final Environmental Impact Report (FEIR) submitted on this project adequately and properly complies with the Massachusetts Environmental Policy Act (M.G.L. c. 30, ss. 61-62H) and with its implementing regulations (301 CMR 11.00). Because the Draft EIR (DEIR) adequately addressed the substantive issues of the Scope, I reviewed the DEIR as a Final EIR in accordance with the provisions of the MEPA regulations at 301 CMR 11.03(8)(8)(2)(a). The FEIR was noticed in the October 9, 2007 issue of the Environmental Monitor and was subject to a 30-day comment period. Comment letters were received from the Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP) and the Division of Fisheries and Wildlife, Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program (NHESP).

The project as proposed in the Environmental Notification Form (ENF) consists of construction and operation of new 115 kv line along an existing Right-of-Way (ROW number 240) from the NSTAR substation site in Carver to the "Tremont" substation in Wareham. According to the Draft EIR, the project will result in temporary impacts to 35,640 square feet (0.82 acres) of Bordering Vegetated Wetlands (BVW) associated with use of swamp mats and fill, and access to poles. The project also involves alteration of 2.6 acres of land due to installation of new electrical equipment required at the Carver substation site. The purpose of the project is to increase capacity and reliability of the transmission system and it will include installation of a new transmission line (Line 134) on existing structures along the ROW. The existing ROW and transmission system underwent MEPA review previously (EEA# 6273).



FEIR Certificate

The project is undergoing environmental review because it requires state agency action and meets or exceeds MEPA review thresholds. At the time of Environmental Notification (ENF) filing, the project required preparation of a mandatory EIR pursuant to Section 11.03(3)(a)(1)(a) because it involved alteration of more than one acre of Bordering Vegetated Wetlands (BVW). The project as proposed in the DEIR does not exceed a mandatory EIR threshold. The project is undergoing review pursuant to Section 11.03(2)(b)(2) because it may involve a taking of a state-listed threatened species on a project site greater than two acres that includes an area mapped as Priority Habitat, Section11.03(3)(b) because it will result in alteration of more than 5,000 sf of BVW, and Section 11.03(10)(b)(2) because it may involve destruction of archaeological sites listed in the Inventory of Historic and Archaeological Assets of the Commonwealth.

The project requires a 401 Water Quality Certification from the Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP) and a MassHighway Permit for construction within the Route 44 highway layout. The project may require a Conservation and Management Permit from the Division of Fisheries and Wildlife, Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program (NHESP). The project requires an Order of Conditions from the Conservation Commissions of the Towns of Carver, Wareham, Middleborough, and Rochester (and, on appeal only, a Superseding Order from MassDEP). The proponent will file a Petition under M.G.L. c. 164, Section 72 with the Massachusetts Department of Public Utilities (DPU) and a request for Zoning Exemption under M.G.L. c.40, Section 3. The project requires a Category 2 Programmatic Permit (PGP) under Section 404 of the Clean Water Act. The project is subject to Section 106 review by the Massachusetts Historical Commission (MHC). The project may also require a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Construction Activities Permit from the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).

The project does not involve financial assistance from the Commonwealth. Therefore, MEPA jurisdiction applies to those aspects of the project, within the subject matter of required or potentially required Permits that may cause Damage to the Environment as defined in the MEPA regulations. In this case, MEPA jurisdiction extends to wetlands, water quality, rare species, transportation, and archaeological and historical resources.

## DEIR/FEIR REVIEW

### Wetlands

The DEIR/FEIR includes additional information on wetlands resources in the project area and proposes alternative construction methodologies and access routes, which will limit vehicle access and reduce wetlands impacts from 4.4 acres (as proposed in the ENF) to 0.82 acres. As further detailed in the DEIR/FEIR, pole to pole vehicle access has been eliminated in areas where large, deep wetlands and watercourses occur. Alternative methods to string transmission lines, such as access by foot, small boat, or helicopter, will be used. Swamp mats will be used to cross wetlands where necessary.

### FEIR Certificate

The DEIR/FEIR includes plans illustrating proposed access routes and construction methodologies, and general locations of wetland resources. As further detailed in the MassDEP comment letter on the DEIR, the proponent should include plans with actual wetlands delineations (including the vernal pool) as part of the Notice of Intent (NOI) and 401 Water Quality Certification (WQC) applications. The proponent should also address wetlands restoration and soil stabilization in more detail in the NOI and WQC submittals. In its comment letter on the FEIR, MassDEP has no questions, issues or concerns with the information presented for the project at this time, and notes that any technical issues will be addressed during the permitting process.

#### Rare Species

Portions of the project site are located within Priority Habitat and are mapped for Longleaved Panic-grass (*Panicum rigidum ssp pubescens*), a state-listed "threatened" species. As further detailed in its comment letter on the DEIR, the Division of Fisheries and Wildlife, Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program (NHESP) approved the proponent's proposed botanical survey protocol and the botanist who will conduct the survey. The proponent has initiated field surveys for long-leaved panic grass. The DEIR/FEIR proposes general measures to avoid impacts to this species and its habitat, and has committed to developing specific avoidance measures once field surveys are complete.

The NHESP indicates in its comment letter on the FEIR that the proponent may be able to avoid a "take" of long-leaved panic grass by limiting construction activities within Priority Habitat to the winter when the plant is dormant. Impacts to the species could be avoided by coupling timing restrictions with use of swamp mats in wetlands areas where the plant may be found. If such a time limit cannot be adhered to, the proponent should submit the results of botanical surveys to NHESP for review.

The project is subject to review under the Massachusetts Endangered Species Act (MESA). The proponent should submit formal MESA filing materials to NHESP, including details of how impacts to state-listed species will be avoided (including timing restriction and physical avoidance of areas containing the plant). NHESP will determine whether the project will result in a "take" of state-listed species and if so, it may be possible to redesign the project to avoid a "take". If a "take" can not be avoided, the project can only be permitted if it meets the performance standards for a Conservation and Management Permit under MESA (321 CMR 10.04(3)(b)).

### Archaeological Resources

As further detailed in the MHC comment letter, the project as proposed in the DEIR makes use of disturbed areas and roadways and is unlikely to effect significant historic and archaeological resources. As noted in the DEIR/FEIR, the proponent will continue to consult with MHC, and will provide additional information to MHC, including line sheets for the project and original photographs of the project area.

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## Mitigation and Section 61 Findings

The DEIR/FEIR includes a chapter on mitigation with proposed Section 61 Findings. The proponent has committed to a range of measures to avoid, minimize, or mitigate impacts including:

- Measures to avoid impacts to state-listed species and habitat will be further developed after botanical survey is complete, and in consultation with NHESP (may include exclusion fencing and best management practices relating to materials storage and disposal, access road and staging area locations);
- Use of existing transmission structures in an existing ROW;
- Wetland resource area and buffer zone restoration and soil stabilization;
- Measures to reduce traffic impacts, including reduced width of closed lanes, communication with adjacent businesses and municipal officials, off-peak work scheduling for roadway crossing activities;
- Measures to minimize construction vehicle exhaust emissions and fugitive dust emissions from construction-related traffic and earthworks;
- Noise minimization measures during construction and installation of a reduced sound auto transformer for the Carver substation;
- Measures to minimize vegetation clearing and revegetate any disturbed areas;
- Measures to avoid impacts to historical and archaeological resources.

Based on review of the DEIR/FEIR and comment letters received, and consultation with relevant state agencies, I find that the DEIR/FEIR has adequately assessed potential impacts and committed to measures to avoid, minimize and mitigate environmental impacts. Additional analysis of impacts and development of mitigation plans for state-listed species will be required by NHESP during MESA review. I am satisfied that any outstanding issues can be addressed through the state and local permit and review process.

November 15, 2007

Ian A. Bowles, Secretary

# Comments Received

 11/08/07 Department of Environmental Protection, Southeast Regional Office
11/08/07 Division of Fisheries and Wildlife, Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program

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